

The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

Reaching the Masses of Negroes

The Best Advertising Medium

BOL. XIV. No. 17

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 9, 1923



## THE NEGRO'S TIME OF POWER WILL COME IF HE WORKS FOR IT

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, *Greeting:*

The great fight for the preservation of the rights of a race is being waged. The whole world of liberal minds will sit in judgment. The Universal Negro Improvement Association is not afraid of the consequences. It is to be expected that a movement as colossal as the Universal Negro Improvement Association in its course of service to humanity must engender the hate and bitter feeling of those who are opposed to reformatations and to the causes of human uplift.

### Speaking for Organizations

Organizations cannot speak for themselves, but individuals speak for them, so that to destroy organizations one must first destroy the voice that speaks. It is for that reason that the enemies of Negro liberty seek to destroy Marcus Garvey as the leader of the greatest Negro movement of the twentieth century. But it is apparent that man makes the same mistake in every age. Great principles, great ideals, real spiritual movements cannot be destroyed, even though the leaders die, as for example, Christianity did not crumble because of the death of Christ. Protestantism was not destroyed because of the death of Luther, Mohammedanism was not destroyed because of the death of Mohammed, so also the principles of the Universal Negro Improvement Association cannot die even though hundreds and thousands of its leaders pass away.

### Man Drunk With Power

Sometimes man becomes so drunk with his power that he, for the sake of vanity, tries to exhibit it upon his fellow man for the purpose of showing the authority vested in him, not knowing that sometimes the wanton exercise of such power but lays the foundation for eternal revenge, which in its application visits the sins of the father upon the third and even the fourth generation; so we of the Negro race today are not disturbed with what others seek to do to us in their effort to blight our prospects and hope for a better future. That future shall come and bring with it a restoration of the glories of Ethiopia. Our princes shall once more be restored to power, and then we shall not lightly forget the indignities of the past, but like all other peoples who have suffered and subsequently risen to power shall deal with our enemies as they dealt with us in ages past.

### Every Race Has a Day

Every race has a day, every nation has its time. The Negro, unfortunately, now occupies the lowest rung of the great human ladder, but tomorrow (who can tell?) he may stand at the pinnacle, there to dispense justice to all mankind.

Let us not so offend the other fellow that he in his time may return the compliment. Fellow men, let us fight on and be not dismayed, for beyond the distance looms the day of glory, the day of triumph, when Ethiopia's cause will be completely won.

### Gaining Consciousness of Self

We are now expecting the four hundred million Negroes of the world to gain a great consciousness of self. It is not because the Universal Negro Improvement Association is so insignificant that men and movements fight it through its leaders, but because it is such a power that other men see in it the weapon through which a race will be emancipated and a nation created. They do not fight the churches among Negroes, they do not fight the other Negro organizations and movements, because they have no program, because they are going nowhere; but the Universal Negro Improvement Association has a program of its own. It is the emancipation of four hundred million souls and the redemption of a country, the building up of a great government, the laying out of a mighty empire through which the Negro is to constitute himself a ruling power.

### Impossible to Destroy

This is the danger that others see, and that is the reason why they are determined to down this great movement;

## THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION PAVING THE WAY

### EVERY RACE AND NATION HAS A DAY

### ALL NEGROES TO HOLD UP THEIR CORNER OF THE WORLD FOR THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY

### NOTHING CAN FAIL FOR A PEOPLE WHO HAVE COURAGE AND PERSEVERANCE

### GREATER BLACK STAR LINES IN THE FUTURE

but, men, can they? The answer is, IMPOSSIBLE! Surely they shall not pass, they shall not pass four hundred million determined black men, women and children who are ready to lay down their lives if need be for the permanent erection of a country of their own.

### The World Lingers in Chaos

As the world lingers in chaos, so we continue to prepare ourselves for the day when the struggle will be waged, for each race and people to return and worship under their own vine and fig tree. Surely Africans at home and Africans abroad shall be restored to their ancient glory. For how long can we allow ourselves to be so outraged by a heartless world? We shall remain just so until we get a consciousness of ourselves, and it is that consciousness that the Universal Negro Improvement Association is teaching to each and every one.

### Lost Manhood

Have you lost anything? Yes, you have lost your manhood; you have lost your sovereignty; you have lost the freedom of will. These things must be restored before we can demand the respect of the world, and these are the things that the Universal Negro Improvement Association intend to restore to the race. The pitfalls that they have set for the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and those who lead, are too numerous to mention. They struggled to destroy the usefulness of the Black Star Line in its early days, but fools they are. Do they not realize that they cannot permanently destroy the industrial ambition of a race? What is it if one, two, or three, or five Black Star Lines fail? We shall build other Black Star Lines until Ethiopia's commerce shall belt the world, until the ships of Mother Africa shall anchor in every port, until the wealth of our glorious continent is fully stored to make us one among the greatest of the commercial, industrial and maritime races of the world.

### No One Loses Heart

No one loses heart because of what is happening, but everyone takes new courage and new determination to fight on. That is the spirit of the Universal Negro Improvement Association; that is the spirit that the world cannot understand. They do not know that there is no failure for us. What others think to be failures are but stepping stones to greater things, as far as we are concerned.

### Did the Pilgrims Fail?

When the Pilgrims failed in the early days they did not give up, otherwise there would not have been a great America. How, therefore, do they expect us to give up because of some apparent failure in some side line of the industrial activities of this great Universal Negro Improvement Association? If the universe would fail because a star

falls, then the Universal Negro Improvement Association would cease to be because the Black Star Line has been treacherously and wickedly handled by disloyal and insincere men. But, men, if creation moves on, if humanity lives, then the Universal Negro Improvement Association shall continue to find its work and perform it.

### Negroes Not Disturbed

Four hundred million Negroes are not disturbed with what now moves the enemies of the race in making a mountain out of a mole hill. We are only preparing ourselves for a greater march, and when the time comes as those who have fought us, those who have laid themselves as stumbling blocks in the way, will shed bitter tears.

### They Know Not What They Do

But we must forgive them, because they know not what they do. Some for notoriety, some for the vanity of getting credit for persecuting someone who makes an effort to serve humanity, engineers and carries on the fight against the Universal Negro Improvement Association and its leaders. But, oh, how we laugh at them! As the great leaders of old have laughed at their persecutors and tormentors from the realms of spiritual glory, so shall we laugh at these vain, impossible, calculating beings for what they do against the righteous cause of a struggling people.

### Fighting for Our Work

Again, let us fight harder for the continuation of our work. There is a dark cloud, but if you imagine there is, then behind it is the silver lining. All that you have to do in your little nook and corner is to hold up the colors of the Red, the Black and the Green. We will say that today Africa expects every man to do his duty. You can do it best by holding up your end. Judge the world of Negroes from yourself, let your conduct be the assurance that all is well. Do your part; remember, do your part, and do it well. That is what the Universal Negro Improvement Association expects from each and every one of its members at this time. That is what we expect of every member of the race, and if this is done there is absolutely no reason for fear; the enemy is whipped, and we will have but very little difficulty in impressing that upon him. Let us in America, the West Indies, South and Central America, Canada and Africa rally to the call. Let not the good old colors trail the dust; hold the standard high; let the world know that we are determined either to fall together or rise together as one mighty people to stand forever as part of our material creation and to play our part in the affairs of men.

### Your Financial Help

You can help the Universal Negro Improvement Association at this time by sending in your financial contribution and giving your moral support. Send in your \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$15, or whatsoever you can to the Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, United States of America.

With very best wishes, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,  
NEW YORK CITY, June 5, 1923.

P. S.—I trust that all members, Divisions, Chapters and Branches will hearken to the appeal for support to the Parent Body in helping us to carry on the great work intrusted to us. Members, please pay up your dues and your assessments. See to it that your officers make their regular monthly reports, and get your Division financial with the Parent Body. Do this as your duty, and if this is done by each and every branch surely we will be able to take care of the affairs of the organization. M. G.

# HON. MARCUS GARVEY

WILL PREACH AT LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, 120 WEST 138th STREET

SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 10, AT 10:30 A. M.

BE EARLY TO GET SEATS. VISIT LIBERTY HALL EVERY SUNDAY MORNING AND EVENING

Subject: "FEAR"

WHITES CASE IN LIBRARY HALL HISTORY OF AMERICA

ENTIRE WORLD INTERESTED IN PROSECUTION TRIAL NOW GOING ON IN NEW YORK CITY

Principal Witnesses Against Garvey, Dismissed Employees DE BOURG, POWELL AND OTHERS SHOW THEIR HATE

Old Man Testifies to More Lies Than Any One on Stand

INTRODUCTION On Friday afternoon, June 1st, the prosecution rested its case against Marcus Garvey, O. M. Thompson, Eliee Garcia and George Tobias, the officials of the Black Star Line, charged with using the United States mails in an attempt to defraud.

The trial continues to be the most sensational in the history of the building. Long before the doors open the hall is congested with scores trying to get in. The thirty who have the qualities of a plunging hawk or a lion are the first to get in and get the spectators' seats.

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U. N. I. A. WILL GO ON REGARDLESS OF OUTCOME OF TRIAL

Membership Showing More Loyalty Than Ever Before—Their Confidence in Integrity of Hon. Marcus Garvey is Unshaken

THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY NEGROES ARE CLAMORING FOR THE MOVEMENT—HALLS ARE TOO SMALL TO ACCOMMODATE THE CROWDS—DETROIT DIVISION SENDS MESSAGE OF CHEER—THEIR PRAYERS FOR HIS SUCCESS WITH THE PRESIDENT GENERAL HIS SERVICE TO THE RACE CAN NEVER BE COMPENSATED

Presidents of Several Divisions in New York to Render Aid to the President General—Tell of the Loyalty of Their Members—Monster Meeting to Be Held in Liberty Hall on Thursday Night—Hon. Marcus Garvey Will Deliver Speech—Members Urged to Turn Out in Large Numbers

LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, June 8.—The loyalty of the membership of the U. N. I. A. is unshaken by the trial of Marcus Garvey, O. M. Thompson, Eliee Garcia and George Tobias, the officials of the Black Star Line, charged with using the United States mails in an attempt to defraud.

It is a rising and God was delighting in the movement because it has given stamina to Negroes; it has raised the Negro to a level of independence; it has taught us to stand upon our feet and contend for every inch of the ground like men and not as beggars.

As I am a Negro, I am proud of the fact that I am a member of the U. N. I. A. and I am proud of the fact that I am a member of the U. N. I. A. and I am proud of the fact that I am a member of the U. N. I. A.

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FEEL YOUNG, LOOK YOUNG AND BE YOUNG. Science Discoveries New Home Formula.

GENERAL NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION. Without Prejudice, This Is to Inform One and All That MR. ELIE GARCIA.

D. HAMILTON JACKSON, LABOR LEADER, ELECTED TO COLONIAL COUNCIL IN VIRGIN ISLANDS. Election a Setback to the Forces of Reaction—Brilliant Lawyer to Represent Viewpoint of Struggling Negro Workers.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 28, June 3 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

ARE YOU SICK? ANEMIA, NEURALGIA, MIGRAINE, RHEUMATISM, BRUISES, WEAKNESS, NERVOUSNESS, SLEEPLESSNESS, DIZZINESS, HEADACHE, STOMACH TROUBLES, CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS, PAINFUL MENSTRUATION, BRUISES, WEAKNESS, NERVOUSNESS, SLEEPLESSNESS, DIZZINESS, HEADACHE, STOMACH TROUBLES, CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS, PAINFUL MENSTRUATION.

NOTICE TO ALL DIVISIONS AND CHAPTERS EVERYWHERE. ALL DIVISIONS AND CHAPTERS are urged to send their dues to the Treasurer of the U. N. I. A.

ONE HOT MAY DAY. This sunny day of the month of May. The heat is intense. The clouds are dense. The sun is shining brightly.

THE KANSAS CITY DIVISION CONTRIBUTES TO THE DEFENSE FUND. Following are the names of those who contributed to the fund.

GENERAL NOTICE. This is to inform the members of the U. N. I. A. of the results of the election of the Colonial Council in the Virgin Islands.

THE BOOK THAT EVERYBODY IS READING. "PHILOSOPHY AND OPINIONS OF MARCUS GARVEY" OF AMY JACQUES-GARVEY. First Edition.

"When You Feel the Need". Don't do yourself with coffee, tea and drugs. When you feel the need, use this medicine.

ANGOSTURA BITTERS. Made from the same formula. It is a natural remedy for all ailments.

# Negro World

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Editor: M. J. BEAVER  
Business Manager: M. J. BEAVER  
Advertising Manager: M. J. BEAVER

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The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in a Negro World advertisement.

## THE CHICAGO DEFENDER LETS THE CAT OUT OF THE BAG

UNKNOWNLY and unwittingly the Chicago Defender let the proverbial cat out of the bag in its issue of Saturday, June 2. When Marcus Garvey proclaimed that certain jealous Negroes urged on the Department of Justice to find legal ground on which to arrest, indict, and, if possible, to convict him, he was charged with spreading propaganda pure and simple.

But the Chicago Defender lets the cat out of the bag. On the front page of the issue of June 2, under the heading "Government's Got Garvey Going Now," a brilliantly written article appears, which is continued on the second page.

The tone of the article is that of glee and jubilation. The Chicago Defender rejoices, just as the Philistines rejoiced when they saw Samson bound and shorn of his locks, just as the Indians rejoiced in their war dance around a captive, and just as our Southern citizens rejoice at a lynching bee where a "big, burly Negro" is the victim.

And what, pray, does the Chicago Defender rejoice over? It rejoices because the "Government's Got Garvey Going Now." But more significant than the rejoicing which shows malice and animus is the philosophical reflection of the Defender upon the Causa Remun, upon the Causa Belli. Mark carefully these significant words. The Chicago Defender says: "Much public interest has been created in the trial of Garvey that is now in progress. This court act represents the first success the large public, which has considered the West Indian and his doctrine dangerous, has had in its fight to be heard."

Garvey as "the first success the large public has had in its fight to be heard" rather than the success of the stockholder? This indicates that the "large public" represented by the editor of the Chicago Defender was after Garvey just as hunters go after a dangerous lion or man-eating tiger, and regards the arrest and trial of Garvey just as hunters regard a trapped lion or tiger.

We do not cast any reflection upon the officers of justice who investigated the financial affairs of the Black Star Line, but we desire our readers to ponder carefully these words of the Chicago Defender: "This court action represents the first success the large public has had in its fight to be heard." It looks to us as if the Chicago Defender was so intoxicated with joy, so happy over the arrest and trial of Marcus Garvey that it said more than it intended to say—let the secret out and let the cat out of the bag.

Now, if the "large public" considered the West Indian and his doctrine dangerous, why didn't it openly combat him in the press, the pulpit and on the platform? Is not the admission that it has run to the courts to stop him a confession that it couldn't stop him by voice and pen? Now, if "the large public" considers Garvey and his doctrine dangerous, why not challenge his doctrine boldly and directly in the courts instead of going the roundabout way of bringing him to trial for the failure of the Black Star Line, when in reality it is after him because of his doctrines?

If the enemies of Garvey want him jailed or deported because he is reputed to sympathize with the Ku Klux Klan, because he is believed to be a dangerous character, because he is said to incite his followers to beat and shoot his critics and because his followers are charged with disturbing public meetings where he is criticized, and interfering with the American principle of free speech, then go and get him directly, because he, his doctrines and his followers are not in harmony with American traditions and ideals.

Now, let us read what the Negro World stated that the court action against Marcus Garvey represents the first success of the large public in its fight to be heard. It was the jubilant and rejoicing Chicago Defender that so stated it. Perhaps the Chicago Defender was wrong. Perhaps the arrest and trial of Garvey was caused solely by disgruntled stockholders and purchasers of passage to Africa, exercising their constitutional and legal rights. But let it be remembered that the Chicago Defender characterizes the arrest and trial of Garvey as "the first success of the large public in its fight to be heard."

## SPEAKING OF MARTYRS

TERULLIAN wrote, "The blood of martyrs is the seed of the Church." We claim that the blood of martyrs is not only the seed of the church, but the blood of martyrs is the seed, the veritable roots, from which all great humanitarian movements spring, the bedrock upon which they are built. This has been true since the dawn beamed upon a black-raven universe; it will be true of all time. It seems part of the natural order of things.

All great movements, whether racial, national or international, have had as their vanguard a noble band of martyrs. Without them there would be a hiatus in civilization. Such men are ever afflicted or distressed in mind, body or estate by their fellows. To shield or protect them from such envy, hatred and malice and uncharitableness seems a task impossible. This unkindness appears as their natural need for daring to relieve the distresses of mankind and for lifting from their tired shoulders age-old injustices and burdens dire.

No doubt the God-Man is in this mind when He said, "Blessed are you when persecuted, because the greatest amount of opposition to great movements and persecutions of their leaders is always and can trace to those who at some time proclaimed themselves as loyal and sincere followers of such movements and leaders in question. Effective opposition or division, as related to important

## THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, JUNE 9, 1923

movements must come from within; the initiative must come from the inside. A house if destroyed must first be divided against itself.

So that, without Achan, there would have been no hidden wedge; no divided kingdom without Rheabomb. Without Judas Iscariot there would have been no Christ betrayed. Without Brutus Caesar might have died of old age. Without Luther there would have been no Reformation; they were all inside men who conspired or joined hands with the outside enemy. Without exposed and expelled officials from the U. N. I. A. Marcus Garvey would have been free from three years of relentless and selfish persecution.

"This true, 'tis pity, and pity 'tis 'tis true." Revenge is an assertive trait of small minds, especially when their pride is touched or exposed, which, after all, is not pride, but egotism and egotism, pure and simple. Where genius is, envy rears its head.

But out of all persecution triumphant movements have arisen. As a result of persecution ordinary men have become great, and great men greater. Persecution never destroys, it gives impetus instead. Class can never destroy mass movements. The people only are supreme. The blood of martyrs is the seed of all great movements. The pit dug for another becomes the tomb of the digger. Haman is ultimately hanged on his own gibbet. The voice of ingratitude stifles itself after a while. If you want a movement to thrive persecute its leader. The Negro World make, he knows the facts from the true. And what is more important, he knows what he wants. He will get it, he will get it. God is not dead!

## UNTRUTH

WHAT is an untruth? An untruth is a lie. And a lie is a misstatement; or, in other words, a statement, or certain statements, that an individual, or set of individuals, knowingly uses as substitutes for the truth. A lie is not the mispronouncing of any particular issue, or set of issues; but, on the other hand, is a purposeful plan either to besmirch character or reputation. Its effect is harmful from whatever angle you take it, whether it is told to influence one's actions or retard one's progress, or simply to shake the confidence of a certain set of people in the operation of a good cause, or a person or persons working for the same.

But since we claim that the devil is the father of liars, who is also the prince of this world, his children are more prone to accept or, in a preference to the truth at all times. Therefore, a lie is often more susceptible than the truth to such, because more subtle, and, therefore, more suitable to the major portion of mankind. But from whatever angle you measure a liar, the result of such measurements is always the same. He is the simple or profound type. It is true all men are liars, as the Master said. But that does not give any one a royal warrant to become the Potentate of liars. Neither does it protect us from the punishment pronounced upon us for lying. For it is also written in Holy Writ that a liar is an abomination in the sight of the Lord. Then it is best for us all to refrain from becoming such liars as to cause the world to stand aghast. A good or bad lie, if there is such a thing as a good lie, does not, to our mind, rid a misstatement of fact from a fundamental quality of falseness, because falseness is wrong, whatever form it takes. Therefore, a lie is no more or less than a misstatement, in its form or another, regardless of the reasons for its enunciation. Again, if it is most commonly the course taken by those who do not realize how easily their word may be disproved; hence, it is a sure sign of moral weakness. Sometimes a lie takes on the malicious form; in this case it proves its wickedness in being deliberately planned. A liar is a very dangerous person—let us, then, mark well that no lie will ever stand the test of thorough investigation.

## WOMAN

"O woman, lovely woman! Nature made thee  
To tempter man; we had been brutes  
Without you."  
Angels are painted, fair to look like  
There's in your love that we believe of  
heaven;  
Ames in your purity and truth  
 Eternal joy and everlasting love.  
When Thomas Wyatt wrote such lines he was not only a poet, but a lover of woman. Better than the best man; in my estimation God's last word was sealed with the crowning feature of the creation.

## THE NEGRO PRESS

WE take pleasure in reprinting on another page an article by W. H. H. Moore in the Kansas City Call on "The Negro Press." Mr. Moore is a talented Negro journalist and poet of Chicago, Ill., and he calls the roll of the pioneers who blazed the path and paved the way for the present-day Negro journalists. These pioneers labored when the Negro reading public was very large. They were the first to bring the Negro to the attention of the white man, and they were the first to bring the Negro to the attention of the Negro man. They were the first to bring the Negro to the attention of the white man, and they were the first to bring the Negro to the attention of the Negro man.

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## Greatest Case of the Negro Race Now on Trial in New York City

Whether it be discussed the matter with you, or it was satisfied. (Continued from page 3)

Did you discuss it with Cookburn and Richardson? (Another name and name?)  
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## WHAT OF THE FUTURE NEGRO CHURCH

Only Half as Many Negro Youth in Sunday School as Church Members in Churches

(By Associated Negro Press)  
ATLANTA, Ga., May 2.—Something akin to alarming figures concerning the Negro church was given out by Dr. Garland Penn, of Cincinnati, O., corresponding secretary of the Board of Christian Education of the Methodist Episcopal Church, at the commencement exercises of Gammon Theological Seminary held here last night.

## WOMAN

"O woman, lovely woman! Nature made thee  
To tempter man; we had been brutes  
Without you."  
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There's in your love that we believe of  
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Ames in your purity and truth  
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# New Miracle Preparation Makes Any Hair Soft, Smooth and Wavy in a Few Minutes

These pictures are of R. L. T., whose full name and address we shall be glad to supply to those interested. He says: "ZURA KINKOUT is certainly the king of them all! Any way, my pictures here speak for themselves. My wife and friends say I look like a new man. My appearance is improved 100%."

# Just comb it in. Works like magic. Will grow hair also

NEW DISCOVERY THOUGHT BY SOME TO BE THE MOST WONDERFUL SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY OF THE AGE

Send fifty cents today and a large tube of wonderful ZURA KINKOUT will be sent to you immediately. Don't delay. Delay is dangerous. We can give you full particulars and a sample of ZURA KINKOUT is sent to you free of charge. ZURA KINKOUT is on people's lips.

Just look and see what overjoyed users are saying. We will be glad to give the full names and addresses to anyone requesting them. We have five thousand letters like this on our files:

WANT TO FORCE AHEAD? Is your business undertaking bringing you net returns? Or would you like to increase your output? YOU in New York City—lan't there someone in the next block from you, or in the city that you would like to do business with through a sale or purchases? YOU in any State in America—lan't there someone in another State you would like to interest in the goods you are selling? YOU in America—lan't there someone in another State you would like to sell your articles to? YOU in foreign lands—lan't there someone in another country you would like to sell something to? BUSINESS MEN AND WOMEN—lan't there any of these questions interest you? Write to the advertising department of

ACCEPT NO SUBSTITUTES! THERE IS ONLY ONE ZURA KINKOUT! Various unscrupulous agents and druggists have been attempting to palm off other goods as being "just as good" as ZURA KINKOUT. This is absolutely untrue. Do not be fooled. ZURA KINKOUT only is the genuine Miracle Preparation. Refuse to accept anything but the genuine ZURA KINKOUT put up in green and yellow sanitary tubes. Agents make big, quick money—send steady work. We have openings for a few more. Write Zura, Dept. C-606, Caxton Bldg., Chicago, Ill., for full details of our great agents' proposition.

me a business letter, and I'll respond to you. Are you sure of that? I am sure. What do you mean "happy man"? Let us see the truth. I have made no money out of this. It doesn't matter. You have to deal with Mr. Garvey. You just imagine the handwriting in one. Was not that in your possession?—Yes. So you gave it to the district attorney? Yes or no?—It was had from my office. Do you get any now?—Not one. Now, Mr. Hunter, is it not a fact that in printing one picture on the cover of another?—Oh yes. So you were not sure, quite sure. (Continued on page 8)



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MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty—The Enemies Are at Work—Send in Your Subscription Now

The case against the Honorable Marcus Garvey, Ellis Garcia and George Tobias of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United States mails will be called some time this month in New York. For quite a while enemies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people, asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey. They have organized opposition meetings in different centers under the caption, "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being done to defeat the hopes of our race through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is eternal and you must support it now by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscription to this fund immediately. All subscriptions will be acknowledged in the columns of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Daily Negro Times and weekly in this paper for a central circulation. Send all subscriptions addressed to Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 55 West 135th Street, New York City, N. Y.

Table listing names and amounts for the Marcus Garvey's Defense Fund, including entries like 'Brought forward', 'Julia Mason, Boston, Mass.', 'John Samuel, Boston, Mass.', etc.

TWO EDITORS PASS AWAY

Dear Co-Workers: I am writing to let you know during the past thirty days two members of the National Negro Press Association have passed into the Great Beyond. The first to meet the call was Joseph L. Jones, editor of the Fraternal Monitor, Cincinnati, Ohio.

The last to meet the call was Nelson Crews, editor of the Kansas City Sun, Kansas City, Mo., who was buried just last week. He was a member of the Executive Committee from Missouri.

Yours truly, HENRY A. BOYD, Corresponding Secretary.

135th ST. LIBRARY NOTES

At the North Harlem Community Forum on Thursday evening, June 7, Mrs. Sushila Devi will speak on "The Social and Political Outlook of India." Open discussion.

Meeting of Protest for Miss Savage on Friday evening, June 8, in the Library, will be held a mass meeting to protest against the action of the American Committee of the Fontainebleau School toward Miss Augusta Savage.

Some new Spanish stories. Teachers will be pleased to have their attention called to several new collections of one-act plays. All have literary merit, but are designed to appeal to the understanding and sympathies of school children.

Students of art will be interested to learn that the 135th Street Library is planning this summer to hold an exhibit of artistic work by students and beginners. Communicate with Miss Ernestine Rose, the librarian, to learn further details.

THE COLUMBUS DIVISION AND AMERICAN ADDITION CHAPTER

Columbus, Ohio, Subscribers to the Marcus Garvey Defense Fund

The trial of the president general has aroused great interest in the Columbus Division and the American Addition Chapter. On Sunday, May 26, these two divisions got busy to raise funds for the defense of the Hon. Marcus Garvey, who is being tried by the Federal government, and right well did the people exert themselves.

The people of Columbus wish to serve notice to the world that they stand 100 per cent behind the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and its leader, Marcus Garvey. No amount of persecution can, or will, ever turn us aside from that which our hearts have yearned for, for the last 300 years.

The following is a list of those who subscribed to the defense fund: Columbus Division No. 142

Table listing names and amounts for the Columbus Division and American Addition Chapter, including entries like 'G. R. Christian', 'Gretchen Boyd', 'John B. Carter', etc.

ECHOES FROM CHICAGO, ILL., DIVISION NO. 23

Spirit of Loyalty Characterizes the Chicago U. N. I. A.

Never in the history of Chicago Division No. 23 has there been demonstrated a greater spirit of loyalty to the cause than that which was demonstrated on last Sunday, May 27, at Zion Hill Baptist Church, Forty-ninth and Dearborn streets.

A very interesting and unique program was presented to the thousand hearers which filled the auditorium to its utmost capacity. President Kirby in a few choice words explained the necessity of the membership standing firm at this time, when the organization was passing through the known crisis.

U. N. I. A. OF PORT LIMON STAGED SACRED CONCERT

On Sunday night, March 11, a large and enthusiastic gathering assembled at the unfinished Liberty Hall of Port Limon for the purpose of listening to a sacred concert that was rendered by the choir of the U. N. I. A. through the instrumentality of Mr. Bertie Cox, an ardent worker of this division, which is always vigilant in raising funds in behalf of this grand and noble organization.

Before 7 p. m. the spacious hall was taxed to its utmost capacity and standing room was not available to attend the immense crowd. The president, Mr. Daniel S. Roberts, in his introductory speech assured us of the purpose that we met for and then declared the concert opened. The first on the program was an opening chorus by the choir, which was heartily applauded, and then followed an address by Miss Myrtle Brown, a juvenile who was heartily congratulated; a duet entitled "Repeaters are Needed," by Mrs. James Kendrick and Mrs. Susana Thomas; Irene Lilly and Mrs. W. T. Keith, which was heartily applauded; a solo by the orchestra; a drama entitled "What Is a Race Without a Government?" Great ovation was accorded to this drama.

After several beautiful selections by the division band the secretary, Mr. H. E. Arnold, announced that \$28.50 had been raised on the Garvey Defense Fund. President Kirby was then presented with a purse of \$21 as a donation from the audience to assist him on his trip to New York, after which he was accompanied by the officers of the Legion through the center aisle amidst cheers and applause.

The meeting then closed with the usual form.

THE "BIT OF SILVER" FUND

Notice to All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association Throughout the World and Friends

We hereby urge to acquaint you with the fact that several of the men who, during the periods of 1919 to 1922, were elected to serve the association under oath as executive officers for the good of the race, and who were voted certain salaries believing that their services to the association and to the race would merit it, but who are no longer with us in spirit nor in service, have on the basis of the large salaries voted them by the Convention, sued us for balances they have alleged due them. We are now, therefore, appealing to the loyal membership and friends of the association to help the parent body pay off these men who have resorted to the courts to force the association to pay them on the basis of the high salaries voted them for cause at the Convention.

Please subscribe to this fund to pay off these persons who are suing the association that they swore to help and protect and of which they were executive officers.

The persons suing are:— G. E. Stewart, who was elected as Chancellor at \$5,000 per annum. He is suing for \$2,833.28 (two actions contested by U. N. I. A.).

Sydney De Bourg, who was elected as leader of the Salem province of the West Indies, at a salary of \$6,000, which was reduced to \$3,000.

Elle Garcia, elected as Auditor General at \$5,000 per annum, who has been dismissed for cause, suing for \$3,718 (three actions, contested by U. N. I. A.).

You can get that only through the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. Come to our meetings at 604 South 17th Street, and let us reason this out together. Remember, together we will, we must stand; but divided we fall. Your troubles are my troubles, and my troubles yours. Meetings are held on Thursday nights of every week at 8.30 o'clock, and Sundays at 3.30 and 8.30 o'clock. On Sunday, May 27, we had another rousing meeting, presided over by the able Dr. Lionel A. Francis, who returned from the continued court trial of the Hon. Marcus Garvey with renewed courage and increased determination. Dr. Francis is spending his days in New York as proof to the world that faith without work is dead.

The Hon. Rudolph E. Smith again returned to us, and increased our belief that he is made up of real metal. Needless to say the meeting was interesting from start to finish. "Action," we call it from the ground up. "Food" for the sick soul of the ambitious Negroes of Philadelphia; and all present were benefited thereby. We are asking every faithful, every loyal member, to visit the meetings regularly at this trying period of our existence, and hold up the banner of the Red, the Black and the Green.

REPORTER.

Learn while you earn, and what you earn will make you independent. Today begin your independent richness. For information how to do it, write (enclose postage) A. A. STEPHENS, 715 Center Street, Oakland, California, U. S. A.

MUCH WORK IS YET TO BE DONE

Philadelphia, Pa., Division, U. N. I. A., Addressed by Hon. Rudolph E. Smith

There is yet a lot of work to be done for the program of an African Redemption, and each and every member, if he or she is loyal, can contribute much. Rally to your division, see that your division rally to the parent body; let the parent body rally to Marcus Garvey and all will be well, as it must eventually and well. The Philadelphia Division is making an especial request of those Negroes who have recently come here from the South to join heart and hand with us in this moral fight for human rights, because you know only too well, the difficulty of attaining justice; the handicap because of your color; and the general struggle through which you have come. You have left the South because you are conscious of the fact that you are a peon, a serf, a slave. Brother, you are searching blindly for something that you will not get (economic freedom) until you have mastered "political freedom," which can only be reached through a government of your own, by your own, for your own. This, I am sure, is your desire, your ambition.

You can get that only through the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. Come to our meetings at 604 South 17th Street, and let us reason this out together. Remember, together we will, we must stand; but divided we fall. Your troubles are my troubles, and my troubles yours. Meetings are held on Thursday nights of every week at 8.30 o'clock, and Sundays at 3.30 and 8.30 o'clock. On Sunday, May 27, we had another rousing meeting, presided over by the able Dr. Lionel A. Francis, who returned from the continued court trial of the Hon. Marcus Garvey with renewed courage and increased determination. Dr. Francis is spending his days in New York as proof to the world that faith without work is dead.

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MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, EVANGELIST OF THE TENTH EPISCOPAL DISTRICT A. M. E. CHURCH, NORTH TEXAS

A Healer of Great Power

Every man and woman ought to seek this wonderful lady. She can tell you many things that will put you to wondering. She can bring tangled brains to the light of hopeful sensibility and bring rest to your troubled mind. Her medicines can reach any disease you were not aware of. In fact, she can locate any disease in the human body without your telling her anything about your illness, and will tell you the complaint by your writing to her or on others fall. With her and she will give you full details of your disease. She has discovered a great medicine that really cures stomach diseases, "peppermint" and indigestion. Madam possesses a "miraculous" gift from birth and is one of the greatest needed preachers of the age. She has a supernatural gift. God has given her power to heal and lead her people. She has covered a wonderful hair vigor that prevents baldness, stops hair falling and gives new life and growth. Her pressing oil is wonderful. Her face bleach removes blackheads, sunburn, and gives a beautiful complexion. Her pills relieve the worst cases. Her liniment is good for stiff joints, rheumatism, toothache and all pains. Agents wanted. Orders promptly filled. Lessons are given through mail on how to treat the hair. Diplomas given at the end of the course. Also recipes of ingredients. Price of course is \$25.00. For all information concerning business matters, except sickness, send \$2.00. Letters answered promptly. Send ten cents in stamps for reply to all requests for consultation or information.

Address: MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, BOX 648, LONGVIEW, TEX.



COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

Universal Negro Improvement Assn. NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!!

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field.

The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby begs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department, officer or employee of the Organization will please write to

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT, President-General's Office, U. N. I. A., 58 West 135th Street, New York.

E. B.—If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its service to the race, then you will not fail to report and irregularities to the part of officials, officers and employees of the Organization, during which whom the person to be or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and don't wait until it is too late.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair

Hair Root Hair Grower



Is a scientific vegetable compound of hair root and Aino Oil, together with several other positive herbs, therefore most and most powerful hairless Hair Grower known, actually forcing hair to grow in most obstinate cases. Unexcelled for Dandruff, Itching, Sore Scalp and Falling Hair. Will grow mustache. It must not be put where hair is not wanted. Hair Root Grower! "After having used every known advertised hair grower for years with no results, I tried Hair Root Hair Grower and continued faithfully for 10 months; now my hair is 29 inches (it was 4 inches when I started). I believe every woman can grow her hair 4 to 2 inches a month by using Hair Root!"

Special prices to druggists and agents. Address all mail and money orders to Royal Chemical Company, JAMAICA, NEW YORK. (Mention this paper)

RHEUMATISM

Why suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgia Pain and diseases of impure blood, when you can be relieved by using SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOT. Money refunded for first trial bottle, if not satisfactory. Try it— you lose nothing and gain your health. Price, \$1.00 Per Bottle; 6 Bottles, \$5.00. Mail Orders Attended to Promptly. WILLIAM SCHAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST, 182 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City