

The Indispensable Weekly

The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes

The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIV. No. 21

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1923

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK  
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. A.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## UNITED WORLD OF NEGROES, DESIRE OF MARCUS GARVEY

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, *Greeting:*

I feel sure that none of you, meaning those who have caught the vision of service and sacrifice for race, has in any way faltered because of the sacrifice I have been called upon to make for the good of our grand and noble cause.

### We Are Negroes, But—

We are Negroes, but we are not less than other men of other races in their courage and determination, fighting for a good cause.

### Bright Hope for All

If I were to feel that any member of the Universal Negro Improvement Association or real member of my race had lost hope and given up because of my imprisonment and suffering; then I would weep for the failure of my effort to convince men that there is no easy road to victory and that if the serf must be free he himself must fight for his liberty.

### Teaching Shall Not Fail

Surely my teachings of years shall not fail among the millions of black men and women who have heard me. Surely you courageous millions will carry on, fearing not hell itself in the struggle for a place among men and for the freedom of our country, Africa.

### Enemies Still at Work to Discourage You

I understand that our enemies are still trying to discourage you, and now that I am imprisoned they are endeavoring to use several of our disloyal presidents and officers at different points of the country to disobey the orders of the Parent Body at New York and build up little organizations of their own by which they locally could exploit the people. Fellow members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and fellow Negroes, watch carefully and guard your organization against local self-seeking presidents or officers. Remember the purpose for which you have been organized. It was not for supporting selfish men at your expense and to your loss, but for our coming together as one great body to do together what we could not do separately.

### Parent Body Like Federal Government

The Parent Body of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is like the great Federal Government of the United States or like the great Imperial Government of Great Britain. All the States are subordinate to the Federal Government and all the Dominions are subordinate and loyal to the home government in England; so also must the divisions of the Universal Negro Improvement Association all over the world be subordinate and loyal to the Parent Body at New York. Therefore, any president or officer, whether he be in Chicago, Panama or Santo Domingo, who feels like making a little local personal business for himself out of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, there is but one thing for the membership to do, and that is to ask him to take his exit.

### Look Out for Disloyal Leaders

Look out for disloyal leaders at this time. Keep your eyes open and make no mistake in putting them out of the association as fast as they show their heads.

### RACE MUST COME TOGETHER IRRESPECTIVE OF OBSTACLES AND OPPOSITIONS

### A FEW MORE YEARS AND A DIFFERENT TALE WILL BE TOLD

### Warns Against Disloyal Presidents or Officers of Divisions

### ENEMY TRYING TO DISORGANIZE THROUGH DISLOYAL DIVISIONAL OFFICERS

### Local Divisional Conventions This Year—No State or International Convention

### MARCUS GARVEY'S MESSAGE FROM THE TOMBS PRISON, NEW YORK

### Scheming in Chicago

Information has been supplied me that a few disloyal presidents of certain divisions have been sending out requests to other presidents to meet them in Chicago in keeping with a plan of the enemy at this time to destroy the organization. If this information is true, I now take the opportunity of warning all loyal presidents and officers of the Universal Negro Improvement Association to ignore such communications and forward same to the Complaint Department of the Association in New York.

### One or Two Day Convention This Year

Each division of the Association will hold a one or two day local convention this year and prepare for the big International Convention next year. There will be no State convention, but local divisional conventions. Members, be careful and watch the self-seekers who have done more harm to our great cause than good. Watch out for disloyalty and do not fail to act in removing the individual from office.

### All Standing Together

We can only win out when all of us stand together. Let no one fool you into believing that dividedly we can win. It is impossible. We must be united and together.

### Thirteen Persons Built Organization

Remember, men and women, that I took thirteen men and women and in five years built up a world-wide organization of millions. Don't let the selfish devils tear you asunder and destroy our work of race unity and uplift. Keep up the work for just a few more years and God is sure to crown our efforts with success.

### Parent Body Sacrificed to Organize Branches

Remember that the Parent Body spent hundreds of thousands of dollars and I ran the risk of my liberty to build up all the branches and divisions all over the world, and now is the time for all these divisions to stand behind the Parent Body and push the work.

### Worked Without Self-Seekers

When we were laying the foundation, when we were making sacrifices, we did not see the self-seekers, so, members, beware; watch them,

and don't fail to let them go. I am satisfied to be in prison because of serving the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but I would feel grieved to know that rascals and cheats have profited by my work and sacrifice.

### Biggest Negro Movement in the World

Remember, the Universal Negro Improvement Association is the biggest Negro movement in the world. It will always attract good and bad men. The good you will keep, the bad you will put out. If we have to put out people it is because they are either helpless or crooked; if they are no good we can't keep them.

### Rally to the Colors

Loyal members and friends, we now must rally to the colors. We must leave no stone unturned to push ahead the work of our organization.

### Support Committee of Management

Please support the Parent Body through the Committee of Management. I ask and beseech of all members, branches, chapters and divisions to be loyal and dutiful in obeying the commands of the management, whom I will advise and direct with my help until I return to you.

### Let Us Pull Together

Let us all pull together as we have always done, and don't allow the devil and our enemies to come between. We must all make one big pull and all together, and let us do this with clear minds and pure hearts. Don't mind what the enemy says. That cannot hurt you. It is what you do and say that hurt.

### Honor to Be Imprisoned

It is an honor to be imprisoned and to suffer for a great cause like the Universal Negro Improvement Association. My hours are made bright and gladsome when I think of you, the ones I love so much. When I think of the possibilities and glories of the future and the good my sacrifice will do in inspiring others on to action, I rejoice within me for the day and time in which I was born to render service to my race and its humanity.

### Fight Against Dreadful Odds

To make our organization I have had the fight of my life. I have had to fight against dreadful odds, but now we are here with a big and wonderful movement, and all that is necessary to keep it a-going is your financial and moral support. Help the Parent Body to meet its tremendous obligations entered into to make you the divisions, branches and chapters and to make the world movement.

### Send In Your Support

Send in your financial monthly reports and your help immediately to the Parent Body, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, New York City.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,  
TOMBS PRISON, CENTRE STREET,  
NEW YORK, July 3, 1923.







"COL." ROSCOE CONKLINGS SIMMONS IS SCORED BY PROF. J. J. ADAM

Haitian Committee's Action in Pan-American Congress Is Explained

[Owing to pressure on our space in reporting the proceedings of the trial of Marcus Garvey, the following interesting article by Prof. Adam was unavoidably held over.—Editor.]

May I not use the columns of the Negro World to demonstrate to the readers after truth, how logical and far-sighted were the statements made by "Col." Simmons in his editorial in the Chicago Defender of the 5th inst. on Haiti? He has very little knowledge of Haitian affairs and the affairs of his race. He is not a Negro. He is not a Haitian. He is not a member of the Haitian Committee. He is not a member of the Pan-American Congress. He is not a member of the Haitian Committee. He is not a member of the Pan-American Congress. He is not a member of the Haitian Committee. He is not a member of the Pan-American Congress.

PRES. HARRELL, PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL NEGRO BOARD OF TRADE AND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TELLS THE WHITE PRESS WHY NEGROES ARE LEAVING THE SOUTH

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35

New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Achieved by a Recent Scientific Discovery

Dr. Y. Wood, 60, of New Orleans, La., who has been ailing for 25 years, is now a vigorous man of 60. He attributes his recovery to a scientific discovery made by a French physician.

"When You Feel the Need" Dr. Segert's Angostura Bitters. Made in Germany. For Sale by J. C. Ruppel, 12 East 57th St., New York City.

It's all in the way you care for your skin. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

IF U DONT C DR. KAPLAN. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

LEG SORES. ARE CURABLE. How to Make Others Love You. How to obtain and make others love you. How to obtain and make others love you.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair. Hair Root Hair Grower. A scientific vegetable compound of hair root and other ingredients.

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS. Win love and friendship, make money, gain influence, and control others. How to control others.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Civilización Moderna Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador británico, predice la destrucción de la civilización moderna por una nueva guerra.

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35. New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Achieved by a Recent Scientific Discovery.

"When You Feel the Need" Dr. Segert's Angostura Bitters. Made in Germany. For Sale by J. C. Ruppel, 12 East 57th St., New York City.

It's all in the way you care for your skin. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

IF U DONT C DR. KAPLAN. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

LEG SORES. ARE CURABLE. How to Make Others Love You. How to obtain and make others love you. How to obtain and make others love you.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair. Hair Root Hair Grower. A scientific vegetable compound of hair root and other ingredients.

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS. Win love and friendship, make money, gain influence, and control others. How to control others.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Civilización Moderna Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador británico, predice la destrucción de la civilización moderna por una nueva guerra.

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35. New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Achieved by a Recent Scientific Discovery.

"When You Feel the Need" Dr. Segert's Angostura Bitters. Made in Germany. For Sale by J. C. Ruppel, 12 East 57th St., New York City.

It's all in the way you care for your skin. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

IF U DONT C DR. KAPLAN. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

LEG SORES. ARE CURABLE. How to Make Others Love You. How to obtain and make others love you. How to obtain and make others love you.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair. Hair Root Hair Grower. A scientific vegetable compound of hair root and other ingredients.

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS. Win love and friendship, make money, gain influence, and control others. How to control others.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Civilización Moderna Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador británico, predice la destrucción de la civilización moderna por una nueva guerra.

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35. New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Achieved by a Recent Scientific Discovery.

"When You Feel the Need" Dr. Segert's Angostura Bitters. Made in Germany. For Sale by J. C. Ruppel, 12 East 57th St., New York City.

It's all in the way you care for your skin. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

IF U DONT C DR. KAPLAN. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

LEG SORES. ARE CURABLE. How to Make Others Love You. How to obtain and make others love you. How to obtain and make others love you.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair. Hair Root Hair Grower. A scientific vegetable compound of hair root and other ingredients.

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS. Win love and friendship, make money, gain influence, and control others. How to control others.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

La Civilización Moderna Desaparecerá Con una Nueva Guerra

H. G. Wells, famoso historiador británico, predice la destrucción de la civilización moderna por una nueva guerra.

MAN OF 60 REGAINS VIGOR HE HAD AT 35. New Orleans Resident Tells of Wonderful Results Achieved by a Recent Scientific Discovery.

"When You Feel the Need" Dr. Segert's Angostura Bitters. Made in Germany. For Sale by J. C. Ruppel, 12 East 57th St., New York City.

It's all in the way you care for your skin. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

IF U DONT C DR. KAPLAN. The Eyesight Specialist. Reliable and Reasonable. Eye Examined FREE. 531 1/2 Broadway, New York.

KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

LEG SORES. ARE CURABLE. How to Make Others Love You. How to obtain and make others love you. How to obtain and make others love you.

\$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair. Hair Root Hair Grower. A scientific vegetable compound of hair root and other ingredients.

HOW TO CONTROL OTHERS. Win love and friendship, make money, gain influence, and control others. How to control others.

AGENTS WANTED. For this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

DO YOU NEED LUCK? In business, love, marriage, health, money, success, etc. Use Dr. K. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. Dept. C, 212 West 24th Street, New York City.

COPYRIGHT NOTICE. Library of Congress, Washington. This is to certify in conformity with the Act approved March 3, 1909, that the undersigned has deposited with the Library of Congress a certain work entitled "The Negro World" by J. J. Adams.

DR. FRED PALMER'S LABORATORIES. DEPT. F-3, ATLANTA, GA. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements. Agents Wanted for this line of acquirements.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

DR. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. DEPT. C, 212 WEST 24TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

DR. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. DEPT. C, 212 WEST 24TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

DR. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. DEPT. C, 212 WEST 24TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

DR. KILPAT'S CHEMICAL COMPANY. DEPT. C, 212 WEST 24TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. KILLS ALL PAINS. You suffer from Rheumatism, whooping cough, colds, influenza, headache, neuralgia, toothache, etc.

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE. There are a few available copies of the Negro World, issues April 26, June 9 and 9, featuring the case of the United States vs. Marcus Garvey et al.

TOILET. SPACIOUS DINING ROOM WITH KITCHEN FOR BANQUETS, ENTERTAINMENTS AND PARTIES. PHYLIS WHEATLEY HOTEL. PRICES REASONABLE. 9 WEST 136TH STREET. CALL AT HOTEL OFFICE or Phone Harlem 0928

# NEGROES EVERYWHERE ARE MANIFESTING INCREASED INTEREST IN THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSN.

### THE NAME OF MARCUS GARVEY IS BEING HONORED— HIS WORK IS BEING CARRIED ON WITH GREATER ZEAL—CROWDS INCREASE IN LIBERTY HALL NIGHT AFTER NIGHT—GARVEY IS CHEERFUL DESPITE THE SITUATION—SENDS WEEKLY MESSAGE OF CHEER TO LIBERTY HALL AND TO NEGROES OF THE WORLD

### Nothing Will Be Left Undone to Bring About His Deliverance—The Principles of the U. N. I. A. Are Dominating the World of Negroes—The Movement Has Become Part of the Negro's Soul and Cannot Die—In Spite of Imprisonment of Its Leader—Garvey Urges Members to Spend Their Time Working for the Program of an Emancipated Race

### HIS TIME IS SPENT IN WORKING AND THINKING FOR THE MOVEMENT—BRILLIANT SPEECHES DELIVERED BY LADY DAVIS, HON. RUDOLPH SMITH AND HON. A. D. PETTIFORD—DETROIT DIVISION SENDS GREETINGS TO LIBERTY HALL—BIDS GOD-SPEED IN THE GREAT WORK AND IN DEFENCE BEING MADE FOR MARCUS GARVEY

LIBERTY HALL, NEW YORK, Sunday Night, July 1.—More and more are interested and enthusiasm being manifested in the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and more and more is the name of the Hon. Marcus Garvey being honored, because of the fact that he has given to the Negroes of the world an organization which, because of the noble and lofty principles it advocates, has stimulated the hopes of a forlorn race and linked up together with a common purpose the millions of Negroes in the nethermost parts of the world. It is idle, therefore, to think that the ranks of this organization will effect its destruction, because it has become part and parcel of the Negro's soul and will live on as long as the race itself exists.

The imprisonment of the Hon. Marcus Garvey has served to swell the ranks of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and night after night increasing crowds throng Liberty Hall and demonstrate, both by their presence and their support, a determination to carry on the work and prove to the world that Negroes, like other people, are in the field for freedom and independence—a fight which will not be relinquished until the goal of a redeemed Africa has been reached.

Though deprived from taking an active part in the work which he has fostered, Mr. Garvey's interest has not abated and his weekly message to the membership in Liberty Hall and through them to the world at large, imparts an inspiration which evidences itself in the plaudits which greet his message when read from the platform in Liberty Hall. His message to-night reads as follows:

"The Tombs Prison, Center Street, July 1, 1923.

"To the Members and Friends of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

"Ladies and Gentlemen:

"It affords me more than ordinary pleasure to send you a message of cheer at this time, when I am removed from your midst. I spend my time thinking about and working for you, and I do hope that you will spend yours working for the great program of an emancipated race and a redeemed Africa.

"You must not become discouraged or disappointed over what the enemies of our cause have done. What I am suffering is but part of the program before us. We are bound to win, because God is on our side. Our cause is just and righteous, and therefore we need not be afraid.

"You can help me best by supporting the work of the association, for I feel happy when I know that all is well. I must again warn you about accepting noise and lip service for gallantry, joy, and devotion to our cause. It is not the noise one makes or the boast of the individual that proves service to a cause. It is honestly, sacrifice, devotion and loyalty that prove the mettle of which real leaders are made. You must look for and accept this, otherwise you will indeed be disappointed.

"I say to you, cheer up! We have much work to do, and it must be done. With very best wishes,

"I have the honor to be your obedient servant,

"MARCUS GARVEY,

"President-General,

"Universal Negro Improvement Association."

leader; but though he is not here in body he is here in spirit; his thought shall ever guide the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

We are glad to welcome you; thrice welcome to the Liberty Hall dedicated to the liberties of all the people, and particularly to the liberties of the Negroes of the world. We appreciate the privilege in this alien country to hold these meetings; we appreciate having the privilege of free speech, although we have to pay for that speech sometimes with our lives; but we are going to continue to speak freely; we shall not, we will not, be intimidated.

They are not only seeking to destroy the leader of this great organization, but they are seeking to destroy the organization itself; but it can never be destroyed while the love of liberty remains in the Negro's heart. (Applause.) Our great leader is showing us an example of endurance; he is showing us how sublime a thing it is to suffer and be strong. He is just as strong today as he was a year ago, as he was five years ago, when he declared to the world that he had come to plant the Universal Negro Improvement Association, whose principles are transcendental; whose principles shall never die; whose principles are leading not only the Negroes of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but Negroes everywhere—Negroes 400,000,000 strong; Negroes in the United States of America; Negroes in the West Indies, Central and South America; Negroes in our fatherland of Africa are lifting up their voices tonight in unison with ours in protest against the unjust incarceration of Marcus Garvey. (Applause.)

So, my friends, I am asking you to be of good courage and fear not. They want to strike fear into the heart of the Negro; they want to make him a coward; but, thank God, the seed implanted by the Universal Negro Improvement Association as represented by its leaders has found good soil, and the Negro is no longer the cringing, sycophantic coward, but he is rising in the full stature of manhood and womanhood and he refuses to have slavery from our limbs we cast aside with our chains all fear, and we are determined as free men and free women to step forth in our new liberty and say we shall forever be free. (Applause.)

**HON. RUDOLPH SMITH SPEAKS**

Hon. Rudolph Smith in a brief speech spoke of the universal fight for freedom and self-determination which was prevailing at the present time in all parts of the world by the weaker peoples and nations who have formerly been dominated by others. Instances of this, he pointed out, could be found in Russia under the auspices of the Soviet government, in Ireland under the leadership of Eamon De Valera, in India by the non-co-operationist movement, initiated by Mahatma Gandhi, in the redemption of Palestine by the Jews, in Egypt by the Egyptians setting themselves up as an independent government. All these, he said, indicated the trend of the times, the idea of freedom and self-determination that was permeating the minds of the weaker peoples throughout the world, and he added, God Almighty in the fulfillment of the prophecy that "Princes shall come out of Egypt and Ethiopia shall stretch out her hands unto God" decreed that the Negro shall join in the wake of freedom, and scouring the ocean and the land He laid His hand upon and called a man—not a yellow man, not a white man, not a brown man—but He called a black man whom the world could not mistake for anything but a black man, because he wanted, to let the world know there was something good in the color of black. That man He called in the person of Hon. Marcus Garvey. People said, Garvey is a dreamer, but it is a dream worth while which could bring together Negroes in all parts of the world, and to Garvey he would say, "Dream on until Africa is redeemed." He prayed that God in His infinite majesty would cause the race to realize the greatness of Marcus Garvey, and the nations of the world to respect the color of black.

and then we must prepare ourselves to go against the third line trenches, because we do not know how to retreat. There is no retreating in the members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association scattered the world over. Any man who thinks we are going to retreat has another thought coming. We do not mean to leave our position; we are going to stay with the ship. There are lots of things that are assembly in our way at the present time to keep the ship from sailing smoothly on, but we are prepared to sail in storm as well as in calm. Marcus Garvey may pass away, but the Universal Negro Improvement Association will go on and on until Africa is redeemed and the Negro peoples of the world have once again come into their own." (Applause.)

**Hon. A. D. Pettiford Speaks**

Hon. A. D. Pettiford said: I bring you greetings from Detroit, Michigan—from the organization that bids you goodspeed in the great work that you are doing here and in the defense that you are putting up for His Excellency Hon. Marcus Garvey. The time has come for each of us to search ourselves and find out what we can do at this time. Whoever among you that has said that the time is up and is backing away from the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, is but demonstrating that you are not a real member of this organization, and is demonstrating that you have not caught the vision of Hon. Marcus Garvey. The time has come when each individual should examine himself to find where he stands in the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The program is still with us and the program is still to be worked out, and the program must be worked out by the members of this great organization.

Tonight it is a question of the program still; it is a question that there must be no faltering; it is a question that you must accept your responsibility in the working out of this program. Ever and anon I speak of the power of each individual person. Man is a giant within himself and that is the reason why the Negro is forging forward so fast at this time. When the Universal Negro Improvement Association came on the scene, Negroes everywhere were asleep; they had just commenced to wake up; they were a sleeping giant with immense opportunities thrown away. We must understand ourselves; we must understand that at this very moment we are throwing away golden opportunities that are thrusting themselves upon us, and that this great Universal Negro Improvement Association heralded by the giant of this great race, the Hon. Marcus Garvey, has commenced to show Negroes their rightful position in the world; that where once they thought they had no history they have learnt that they had an illustrious past; that the glorious history that they had was worthy of commendation—was worthy of the history of any race, that trod the soil; that the glories of their history in centuries past were so great that black men could look forward into the early dawn of history and be proud of the achievements of men of that time. And you tonight in Liberty Hall, if you only knew the power which is within, you would know that you are neglecting your duty—you are not taking the responsibilities that you have unless you use that power to rise up in the majesty of your manhood and show that the Negro can achieve as well as other men can achieve.

You must have confidence in the persons that are serving you; you can get nowhere unless you have confidence in the persons that are serving you. I admire the Legionnaires, they are typical and symbolic of the high type of manhood which we wish to build up; they are typical of protection; they are symbolic of the protection of home, of wife and of family. I speak of the Black Cross Nurses because of the service they can render to the race. The death rate of Negroes is increasing by leaps and bounds, and it is time that we have Black Cross Nurses to sound the warning and give information how Negroes can preserve their lives and preserve the babyhood of our race. I speak of the motor cars because of the service they can render to humanity. I speak of the members of the choir and of the band because of the service they are rendering humanity. We will get nowhere unless we give service.

So, my friends, keep on marching; learn a lesson from the band. Notice how they work in harmony with their leader. If we are to achieve we must work in harmony with the leaders who are leading us and work so harmoniously that none will be out of tune. (Applause.)

### AMERICAN NEGROES HAVE MESSAGE FOR SOUTH AFRICA

**James Henderson, of Lovedale, Speaks on "African Problems"—Natives Solid for Prohibition**

By WM. ANTHONY ZERY.

HAMPTON, VA., June 21.—The Rev. Dr. James Henderson, principal of the Lovedale Institution, which is the largest and best known school for native youth in South Africa, who for nearly thirty years has been engaged in missionary education, and who is visiting important American schools and colleges for colored youth, recently spoke at Hampton Institute on

"Modern Problems of South Africa." Dr. Henderson described the southward movement of the Bantu people from the extremely fertile region of the equator near the Gulf of Guinea. The Bantu people, in this migration, pushed before them the "Bushmen," who probably had traveled through Asia and Europe, across Gibraltar, and through Africa. "The Bushmen today," said Dr. Henderson, "are a dwindling people, destined to disappear. They never learned to cultivate the ground. They were purely a hunting people, but they had a wonderful gift of art. They left paintings in the caves of Spain, in the Pyrenees. Their paintings are in the caves of South Africa—wonderful paintings in wonderfully enduring colors."

Finally the Bantu people came into collision with the Dutch people in South Africa. Dr. Henderson also described the conditions which led to the formation of the Union of South Africa. "The native people," he said, "were unwilling to come under this union. They preferred to be under the British government. They complain to-day, and I think they have justice in complaining, that they were not consulted when the union was entered into. To-day the Union of South Africa is as independent of England as Canada is independent of England. The native people have felt that they have lost by this union. They have sent deputations to England, even as late as last year, to spread matters before the king, but because the government has been handed over to the Union—our Union is ruled by a parliament of its own—the king of England cannot interfere. It is the government of the country that must rule there.

"We, who were in the country at the time, endeavored to secure the rights of the native people in the situation. The constitution conserved the rights already held and made provision for further rights, but these rights have been very slow in being realized."

The South African natives, according to Dr. Henderson, are solid for prohibition. In a recent parliamentary vote in the Union, local option was lost by only four votes. The people of South Africa have this big problem to solve: "How are people going to build up a Christian civilization on a continent where there is nothing but heathenism, economic evils?" He referred to the excellent work which is being done in South Africa by American Negroes, who are opening for natives many new doors of opportunity.

**Message of American Negroes**

"I have come here," said Dr. Henderson, "and lived among your people and talked with them. What do I find? A great people on the difficult road of progress. One of our difficulties is to learn the English language. It is in your language; you can use it with the utmost facility. The Christian religion is nothing from outside. The spiritual songs you were singing so delightfully were the songs of your own people. In God's providence you have been brought from our land and placed here alongside of the most progressive people in the world.

"I come to your place and find equipment such as no other nation in the world possesses. I have talked with your men and women. I have tested their education. I have seen their pictures. I have looked through their libraries. I have seen the equipment of their houses and school rooms, and my heart is filled to overflowing with thankfulness to God, for did not bring me across the ocean for nothing. God did not bring this people here for naught. Here you are, twelve million people, half the population of the country of Spain. Spain has filled page after page of the history of the Old World. God has brought you here and the doors of opportunity are waiting for you to fill the pages with glorious service."

### THE WORTH AND POSSIBILITIES OF TRAINING

By JAMES N. NESBITT  
Fifth Series

Before the World War I was always wondering why the Negroes were always ready to join the army to fight and die for some one else, either the Brits, French, American or any other. I really could not see; we did not get anything out of it; neither recognition nor promotion when we really deserved it.

it, or fought for it on the battle field or in some other form of service; we never got the full recognition, no matter how simple the deed, nor how great.

But after the war came it changed my mind. I observed it was good for one thing, and that was the Negroes would get a chance to get good training; that is some of them, for we really do need it. You know as well as I do that that was the reason why so many of our people were killed in the war—the lack of training. It is said, and by one of our officers from the South, that some of the men from the Southern States were in the cotton fields in April and lying dead in the field of Flanders in June. So you see what very little training they got.

And as it was here in the United States, so I understand it was in the West Indies and other places. Even those who got the good training were put to the front as cover, so I understand, and those who hadn't any were treated worse. A friend of mine who came back from "over there" told me that if it were not for the armistice he would have been sent to the front that day, and he hardly knew how to turn to right or left, for he had been in camp only two weeks. If he had been sent to the front I am sure he would not be here today.

Although the armistice had been signed, still they kept sending for me. They sent me about three times, and I suppose they saw I did not want to go, so they were determined to get me anyhow, so they sent me another card and when I went I said to the lady: "Madame, send the way over? Why do you keep sending for me?" She said: "Boy, go on home." I was trying to be one of the last just for the reason that I did not have any training and I knew that if I had gone I would be numbered among the dead today.

You might think I was not patriotic, but you know how much we got for our patriotism. Little or much it all amounted to the same thing. But what I am trying to say is to train now as we never did before, for now is the time and now is the chance.

Hence, I am calling on all of you who have had training to come out from under cover; come out in the light and teach each other, especially those who haven't had any and are clamoring for training and teaching. Men and women of our race, remember it is our duty to join the U. N. I. A. and train and teach the others who are anxious to learn—whether in military, science or any other thing. It is your duty to do this, regardless of cost or time. You are doing this for the good of humanity and the race who needs your service. Also, remember what Scripture says of those who hide their talent under a bushel.

When Christ went out to preach and teach, He did not give His disciples any special document or script; He said, go out and teach and preach what you know is right, hide not your talent. If you men with military training and military ideas would only watch the sign of the times, just try to interest those who haven't had any and are surely you won't want any invitation to come out and serve. For, indeed, it does not need to be a great visionary or prophet or psychologist to see and understand. We may as well face the facts as they are.

In conclusion I am again appealing to the military departments of all the divisions of the U. N. I. A. and to those divisions and chapters which haven't a military department, organize, get together and have one. Try to secure and have the best military officer possible as instructor, thus giving our people the best possible training, fitting them for the defensive, which we may need at any time, now or in the future.

You will remember when the world was first broke out, they said they did not want black men as fighters. Then Germany started making it so hot for them that England and France sent out a call for them throughout the eastern world, echoing through to the western world. Uncle Sam taking up the cry, like the cry from Macedonia, saying, "Black men, black men, come and help us!" The black men went, and we all know what happened.

But I knew that would have been. If you study history, you will find that in every war fought the black man had a hand in it. And most of the wars were fought over the riches in Africa—oh, man, just think of it!—and we, the rightful possessors of it, do not get any. So wake up! Colored people, this will get in history.

Respectfully,  
JAMES N. NESBITT,  
218 West Sixty-third street.

# THE "BIT OF SILVER" FUND

Notice to All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association Throughout the World and Friends

We hereby beg to acquaint you with the fact that several of the men who, during the periods of 1919 to 1922, were elected to serve the association under oath as executive officers for the good of the race, and who were voted certain salaries believing that their services to the association and to the race would merit it, but who are no longer with us in spirit nor in service, have on the basis of the large salaries voted them by the Convention, sued us for balances they have alleged due them. We are now, therefore, appealing to the loyal membership and friends of the association to help the parent body pay off these men who have resorted to the courts to force the association to pay them on the basis of the high salaries voted them for cause at the Convention.

Please subscribe to this fund to pay off these persons who are suing the association and of which they were executive officers.

The persons suing are:—

G. E. Stewart, who was elected as Chancellor at \$5,000 per annum. He is suing for \$2,583.28 (two actions contested by U. N. I. A.).

Sydney De Bour, who was elected as leader of the Salem province of the West Indies, at a salary of \$5,000. He is suing for \$3,000.

Elie Garcia, elected as Auditor General at \$5,000 per annum, who has been dismissed for cause, suing for \$3,718 (three actions, contested by U. N. I. A.).

All members and patriots will subscribe to this fund that in case of judgment against the association these Negroes will be paid their "bits of silver" collected through judgment from the cause which they swore to defend and help by their "lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor."

Let us unitedly pray that the "bits of silver" we subscribe may serve

those who receive it as did Judah Iscariot.

THE FUND

Brought forward	\$192.73
Alexander Harper, Baltimore, Md.	1.00
David C. Spiller, New Kensington, Pa.	.25
San Pedro De Macoris, St. Domingo, R. D.	2.50
J. P. Zuit, Port au Prince, Haiti	1.00
J. R. Stanford, Port au Prince, Haiti	.50
Sam Haiti	2.50
Oscar McCalla, Port au Prince, Haiti	.50
James Campbell, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	.50
E. Campbell, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	.50
Total	\$201.97

**GOOD HEALTH! GOOD LUCK! PROSPERITY! HAPPINESS!** Abundant success is assured if you will promise to faithfully follow instructions and advice that will be so freely offered you.

Write now to Grace Gray DeLong, "The Little White Mother," America's Illustrious Adviser; tell her of your troubles, desires and ambitions—make request for information, advice and about her system of relief. Do not send her any money or postage unless you care to do so of your own free will.

Your response to this announcement will be answered immediately in such form as deemed advisable to your needs, and you will receive an efficient secretarial supervision and direction. Your correspondence will be considered as privileged communications and strictly confidential.

The work will help you visualize the better living conditions you have so ardently desired. For many, many years this beloved woman has been assisting men and women effectually to apply mental laws to insure betterment.

Write her freely and frankly today; we assure your full name and correct mailing address is stated in your letter.

GRACE GRAY DeLONG,  
SAVANNAH, GEORGIA

### THE BOOK THAT EVERYBODY IS READING

Now Off the Press  
ORDER NOW TO SECURE YOUR COPY

## "PHILOSOPHY AND OPINIONS OF MARCUS GARVEY"

EDITED BY AMY JACQUES-GARVEY

First Edition  
Published by THE UNIVERSAL PUBLISHING HOUSE

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Epigrams	CHAPTER I.	Dissertation on Man
Propaganda	Radicalism	City of Eden
Warfare	Government	Christianity
Force	Evolution and the Result	The Function of Man
Education	Forty	Trailers
Miscellaneous	Unity	
Prejudice	Universal Suspicion	
	CHAPTER II.	
Present-Day Civilization	Great Ideals Know No Nationality	
Divine Appointment of Earth	Purpose of Creation	
Universal Durest in 1912	City of Eden	
World Disarmament	Man Know Thruout	
Cause of World War	A Solution of World Peace	
World Readjustment	God as a War Lord	
The Fall of Governments	The Image of God	
	CHAPTER III.	
The History of the Slave Trade	Three Stages of the Negro in Contact	
Negro Status Under Alien Governments	Belief That Race Problem Will Adjust	
The Negro as an Industrial Slave	Itself a Failure	
Lack of Co-operation in the Negro Race	Economic and White Christian Control of Africa	
White Man's Solution for the Negro Problem	The Thought Behind Their Deeds	
White Propaganda About Africa	Similarity of Persecution	
Booker T. Washington's Program		
	CHAPTER V.	
Emancipation Speech	Statement on Arrest	
Convention Speech		

Price: Paper Cover, \$1.25; Cloth Cover, \$1.75, Postpaid  
Send in Your Orders Now With Cash, Certified Check or Postal Money Order or Registered Currency to

BOOK DEPARTMENT  
UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION  
56 WEST 135TH STREET  
NEW YORK, U. S. A.

### RHEUMATISM

Why suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgic Pain and disease of impure blood, when you can be relieved by

## SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOL

Money refunded for first trial bottle, if not satisfactory. Try it—you lose nothing and gain your health.

Price, \$1.00 Per Bottle; 6 Bottles, \$5.00

Orders Attended to Promptly

### WILLIAM SCHAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST

182 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City

### COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

Universal Negro Improvement Assn.

NOTICE! NOTICE!! NOTICE!!!

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field.

The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby begs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department, officer or employee of the Organization will please write to

### COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General's Office, U. N. I. A.  
56 West 135th Street, New York

P. S.—If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its service to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity on the part of officials, officers and employees of the Organization, caring not whom the person be, if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and don't wait until it is too late.

### Health, Strength, Energy

For MEN and WOMEN  
More Valuable Than Gold

The richest man in poor health would gladly sacrifice any of his treasures to regain his health. Health is restored by my method of Physical Treatment and Direct Blood Injections. Strength follows, health once obtained. Energy must be the final outcome. When you have attained these you will be as thankful and happy as many others who are willing to personally testify to the results obtained from my methods. If you have any newly contracted or long standing complicated ailment and need the service of an Experienced Physician, you can make no mistake by calling on me.

### One Week's Treatment

After my careful examination and one week's treatment you will be convinced why I get quick and lasting results even in cases where many other treatments have failed.

If You Suffer from Nervous Disorders, Dizziness, Weakness, Blood and Skin Diseases, Floating Spots before the eyes, Poor Memory, Head and Neck Aches, Stomach Troubles, Stiff Joints, Pain in the Neck and Back, Rheumatism or Stiff Joints, Gout, Throat, Bladder and Kidney Troubles, Stomach and Abdominal Troubles, Neurotic Conditions, Coated Tongue and Constipation.

My methods of Injecting Vaccines and Serums directly into the Blood, combined with the aid of Medicine and Electricity, have restored Health and Happiness to scores of patients. That which I have done for others, I can do for you.

DR. HANNON, Specialist  
148 EAST 14th STREET, NEW YORK  
Opposite Tammany Hall  
Office Hours: Daily 9 to 4, Evenings 6 to 8 p. m.  
Sundays and Legal Holidays: 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. only