

The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World

ONE GOD, ONE AIM, ONE DESTINY

Reaching the Masses of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XV. No. 3

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## QUICK CHANGE ARTISTS OF THE NEGRO RACE GOING FROM SOCIALISM AND BOLSHEVISM TO CAPITALISM

FELLOW MEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

I think it but my duty to explain, and sometimes expose, to you the hypocrisy and deception of that class of Negro haters and exploiters, unfortunately so-called members of our own race, who, by their movements, are more dangerous to our progress than any alien outsider can be.

### Socialist Turns Capitalist

News has been received that Chandler Owen, the rank "red" Socialist of yesterday, has become a capitalist out in Los Angeles, Cal.

### Secretary of the Uncle Toms

Everybody will remember Owen as the Negro who acted as secretary of the "infamous committee of eight" that signed the stool-pigeon and Uncle Tom "telling" letter to Attorney-General Dougherty, asking him, the Government and the white people of the United States to hurriedly convict Marcus Garvey and send him to Atlanta and destroy the Universal Negro Improvement Association, as it was more dangerous than the Ku Klux Klan.

### Teaching Socialism to Negroes

Owen is the Negro who, in company with his partner, went up and down the country for years preaching to Negroes the doctrine of Socialism, telling us that we should link up with the white working man to destroy capital, and that we should be against all Negro individuals and movements that sought to foster capitalism among the race. This is the gent who fought against the Universal Negro Improvement Association and who helped to destroy the Black Star Line, to satisfy the white Socialists who were against Negroes going into business, and who, for over a year, fought under the slogan, "Garvey must go"

### To Live in Los Angeles

According to press reports, it is alleged that this same Owen is now to take up his residence in the City of Los Angeles as president of the Los Angeles Development Company, a concern to deal in real estate, etc. Can this really be the Chandler Owen who advised Negroes under the direction of white Socialists to discard property and capitalism? Is this the man who so viciously attacked Marcus Garvey and the Black Star Line as capitalists?

### The "Boasting Educated?"

How sad it is for these "boasting educated" Negroes to take advantage of the poor people whom they take pride in referring to always as "ignorant" and "benighted." Do you wonder why the so-called "intellectuals" of our race call us "ignorant"?

### Collecting for Magazine

But isn't this the same Owen who, with his partner, has collected thousands of dollars year in and year out as annual subscriptions to the *Messenger*, which magazine appears probably three months out of every year, and when it suits the youngsters to make a "new drive" for annual subscriptions? Is this the fellow who, it is alleged, received moneys from white Socialist organizations and white labor unions and organizations to deliver the Negro, bag and baggage? Is this the fellow who, it is alleged, received money from the radical white Socialist-revolutionary ring to link up Negroes to undermine the democracy of America? Is it true that this Owen has become a capitalist? The following bit of news, clipped from the *New York Age*, speaks for itself:

### "Chandler Owens Moves

#### To Southern California

"Chandler Owens, widely known locally as a Socialist and editor of the *Messenger* magazine, has given up his citizenship in New York and located in Los Angeles, Cal., according to the *California Eagle*, a weekly newspaper of that city.

"According to the *Eagle*, Owens recently returned to Cali-

## NEGROES SHOULD WATCH THEIR STEPS AND THEIR POCKETBOOKS

HOW MUCH WAS PAID TO "GET" MARCUS GARVEY?

WHERE DID THE MONEY COME FROM?

NEGRO, "ALMOST" WHITE, CLAIMS THAT HE IS "ROCK OF GIBRALTAR" FOR RACE, AND WANTS NEGROES TO INVEST THEIR MONEY WITH HIM AFTER HE ASSIDUOUSLY WORKED TO DESTROY BIGGEST VENTURE OF THE RACE—THE BLACK STAR LINE AND THE UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

THE REASON FOR ATTACKING THE BLACK STAR SHOWN

ifornia after a lecture tour of several months and organized the California Development Company with offices at 1201 1/2 Central avenue, with the following officers: Chandler Owens, president; M. G. Stokes, vice president; Dr. J. T. Smith, treasurer; Elijah Cooper, secretary; Thomas J. Pillow, R. C. Owens, Dr. F. A. Pearl and Dr. E. C. Nelson as directors.

"The company will deal primarily in real estate and development projects, and it is said to have already purchased a 12,000-acre piece of property. The company has also announced through the *Eagle* that it will provide for the locating of thousands of Negroes from the South in Los Angeles.

"Apparently Owens has been converted from his socialistic views since leaving New York and is now a full-fledged capitalist."

### Was He Afraid of the East?

Why is it Owen has gone to California as a capitalist? Was he afraid of playing the capitalist in the East, where he is so well known? Is he afraid of facing his black Socialist dupes who followed him for years and listened to his bunk at the street corners of Harlem? Or he is afraid of being called upon to return the "annual subscriptions" to the suckers for the "only" *Journal of Scientific Radicalism*?

### Is He the Same Man?

When the writer met one Chandler Owen in 1917 or 1918, the young man had contemplated marrying a white lady whom he claimed was nearer to him in the world than anybody else. I wonder if this is the same Chandler Owen who, after much talk about Socialism, and who, after attending several free-for-all Socialist dances, where it was the craze for black men to dance with white women, changed around after Claude McKay got his daubing for being too close to Max's sister?

### When Did He Change?

When did Owen change heart? Was it before or after he wrote the letter to the Attorney-General? Was it before or after he campaigned on the slogan, "Garvey must go!"? How much did Owen get for writing the letter against Garvey? How much did he get for campaigning against Garvey? If he got anything, where did it come from? And if it was a large amount, is it the reason why he has become a capitalist immediately after Garvey has been convicted? Was the job finished?

### Quick Change Artists

Indeed, we are having a fair exhibition of the wonderful ways of the "intellectuals." To imagine the great

Socialist Owen, in the face of all he has said and done, becoming a capitalist! And we must not fail to take note that his activities will be, according to report, among Negroes leaving the South for Los Angeles. Have these Negroes ever heard of the "Socialist twins"? Will some one not enlighten them on the Pacific coast? But Owen is not singular in his game of "quick change artist," for we have Cyril Briggs, the *Crusader* man, who fought the Black Star Line out of business and the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey, claiming that they were capitalists, making a "swing around." Briggs is the highly "colored" West Indian on Seventh avenue, New York, whom it is hard to tell at midday from a white man. He, it was known, was a "Red" or Bolsheviki, and against all forms of government and capitalism except Communism or Sovietism. Briggs' *Crusader* that disappeared, his *Crusader service* that included himself and the "wit" Domingo and the so-called African Blood Brotherhood, made a terrific bid for Bolshevism in the United States, denouncing all the activities of the Black Star Line, the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Marcus Garvey in favor of the new program of Communism. Yet, now we find this Briggs and his African Blood Brotherhood copying the program, and even the constitution, of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and making efforts to induce Negroes to start banks, grocery stores and co-operative enterprises under the auspices of the African Blood Brotherhood. How much African blood Briggs and his brotherhood is hard to tell by daylight, nevertheless, brotherhood is the "Negroes' Rock of Gibraltar."

### "Crusader" Magazine

These Socialist and Bolsheviki gentlemen have, no doubt, changed with the wind that blows from Moscow, but they haven't the common decency to at least serve notice upon their clients. No one can tell what has become of Briggs' *Crusader* magazine and his *Liberator*, to which the public paid annual subscriptions.

### Should Investigate

The Government would do well to continue its investigation of frauds among Negroes by investigating the activities of the "gentlemen" who signed the petition to the Attorney-General, for by so doing, not only the "Rock of Gibraltar" would show up in conjunction with the *Crusader* and *Liberator* but at least one of our bogus real estate "millionaires" in New York and the "New Effort" far out West, as well as Black Swan, may fall into the hand of the investigator. We hope Kelly Miller's "Sanhedrin" will give us a permanent leadership that will not take its dictation from Moscow and deliver all of us over to Bolshevism under the guise of the "Rock of Gibraltar," but make us see things and ourselves from the Negro's point of view.

### Paper Display Organizations

We must also warn our race about accepting every and any organization forced upon us by mere paper display. We would like to know more about the so-called African Blood Brotherhood. Who are its officers? What is its purpose or object, and why a Negro whom you can hardly tell from a white man should be its executive head, when, by affliction, he is in an hour unable to stutter out a coherent sentence of explanation? The hour has come for Negroes to watch their steps, and this is a warning in that direction.

With my best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,  
THE TOMBS, CENTRE STREET,  
NEW YORK, August 27, 1923.

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# Negro World

50 West 125th Street, New York, Telephone Harlem 2377

A paper published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro race and the Universal Negro Improvement Association by the African Continental Council.

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## THE NEGRO IN WORLD POLITICS

WITH the departure on Wednesday last of Professor Jean Joseph Adam, of Haiti, for Geneva, Switzerland, to attend the forthcoming meeting of the League of Nations, the Negroes of the world, for the second time in a year, make a grave gesture of impatience to the world.

The presence of Professor Adam, a member of the former delegation, will furnish additional evidence of the statements assembled at Geneva that the Negro is now alive and alert and will not be content with his present-day bill of woe.

Professors Adam and his colleagues were the first to denounce England's imperialistic ideas as unjust and her motives mean to the conscientious objector.

It is a waste of time to bandy words with the unrepentant, but it is well that British civilization know that Negroes for the last three hundred years have sat at the feet of imperialism, civilized Albion and learned their lesson.

There can be no world peace. The hateful question is put to the statesmen of the world. What will the answer be?

## THE BLUFF THAT FAILED

THE striking success of the Turks at the diplomatic battle at Lausanne is now history. Kemal Pasha, great patriot, soldier and statesman, won all along the line, forcing the skilled and seasoned veterans of European statecraft to give ground at all points.

When the Lausanne meeting was in session, deadlocks and heated exchanges and recriminations were rife. Above the din, Curzon, England's haughty Foreign Minister, came forward and declared that the jangle shall disappear, never to return.

# THE FAITH THAT NEVER TIRES

BY HUBERT J. COX  
When the feelings of novelty have passed away, when credulity gives place to interest, when reason is parted by faith, the spirit of progress moves toward its goal with the assurance of victory.

The faith that never tires goes on demonstrating a greater knowledge in the cycle of time which will in turn support the succeeding steps in the process, intentional, environmental and evolutionary progress.

It is for this reason that many people who are not yet ready to accept the finished article—great patience is required in showing them that they believe in the things which they are to do.

The faith that never tires points the way. It is the faith that never tires that is the faith that never tires.

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# BRUCE GRIT'S COLUMN

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.—Some idea of the kind of man President Coolidge is may be gathered from this story told of him when he was not so prominent in public life.

He was a patron at a boarding house where he frequently the chef provided for him. He was not in his accustomed place, he called Maria, the waitress, and asked where the dog was and was told that he was in the kitchen.

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# WIRGIN ISLANDS ALLIANCE ESTABLISHES SCHOLARSHIP FUND FOR EDUCATION OF THE NEGRO YOUTH OF THOSE ISLANDS

Chairman Casper Holstein Lays Foundation With \$563.85, Which Represents the Proceeds of a Dance Given June 14 by the Virgin Islands Congressional Council

In keeping with the utilitarian phase of the imposing program of the Virgin Islands Congressional Council, the Virgin Islands Alliance, which is a consolidation of all the Virgin Islands societies in New York, and of which Casper Holstein is president, is going to present to the Virgin Islands Congressional Council, which was chairman, met on Friday, Aug. 10, at the 18th street branch of the New York Public Library and laid the foundation for a Scholarship Fund which will be used to bring deserving boys and girls from the Virgin Islands to the United States to be educated.

Chairman Holstein's speech "Members of the Educational Council, Ladies and Gentlemen: I am glad to have the honor of presenting to you the proceeds of a dance given by the Virgin Islands Alliance at the New York Public Library on Friday, August 10, at the 18th street branch of the New York Public Library and laid the foundation for a Scholarship Fund which will be used to bring deserving boys and girls from the Virgin Islands to the United States to be educated.

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# CONCLUSION OF SERIES OF ARTICLES ON CARVEYISM

(Continued from page 3)  
confidence and money in his hands and believe in the program they think best for themselves and all those agreeing with them. Marcus Garvey endures no hardship, no suffering, no humiliation, and no inconvenience of prison which those believing in him do not share. It is a certainty that any effort to destroy the Universal Negro Improvement Association will fail, for the opposition of its enemies has established cohesion among the great majority of the members of that organization and will hold together, thus depriving the accounts of those who would destroy it.

"Every Rule of Law and Reason" Henry Lincoln Johnson—then whom there is no better lawyer in America—said: "By every rule of law and reason, Marcus Garvey is entitled to be permitted his appeal to the Circuit Court of Appeals for the reversal of judgment of the United States District Court in New York City. The present situation of Marcus Garvey, pending his appeal to the Circuit Court of Appeals in New York City, is a disgrace to the United States and the equality of all men before the law. A widening gulf between Negro intellectuals and the masses will always mean 'darkness' and 'ignorance' until some one builds a bridge of mutual sympathy between the two groups. The time is now."

"When You Feel the Need" Don't do yourself wrong. Buy Dr. Slegert's Angostura Bitters. Made since 1824 from the same formula as the original. You get no real relief until you get Dr. Slegert's Angostura Bitters. For Sale by all Drug, Delicatessen and Grocers. Send for free sample. W. J. WUPPERMAN, 12 East 40th St., New York City.

These pictures are of R. L. T., whose full name and address we shall be glad to supply to those interested. He says: "ZURA KINKOUT is certainly the king of them all! Any way, my pictures here speak for themselves. My wife and friends say I look like a new man. My appearance is improved 100%."

Just comb it in. Works like magic. Will grow hair also. NEW DISCOVERY THOUGHT BY SOME TO BE THE MOST WONDERFUL SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY OF THE AGE

ANSWER  
No longer need you envy the person with beautiful, tidy, soft, wavy hair! For science has perfected a wonderful new preparation which, when applied to the most stubborn hair, makes it soft, glossy, wavy, in many cases giving a permanent wave effect.

WANT TO FORGE AHEAD?  
If your business undertaking bringing you net returns? Or would you like to increase your output? You in New York City—Isn't there someone in the next block from you, or in the city that you would like to do business with through a sale or purchase of real estate? You in any State in America—Isn't there someone in another State you would like to interest in the purchase of real estate? You in America—Isn't there someone in the West, India, Europe or Africa you would like to sell your articles and goods to?

THE NEGRO WORLD  
and we will tell you how you can increase your business. Some One is Always Ready to Buy or Sell Something

ACCEPT NO SUBSTITUTES!! THERE IS ONLY ONE ZURA KINKOUT!  
Various unscrupulous agents and druggists have been attempting to palm off other goods as being "just as good" as ZURA KINKOUT. This is absolutely untrue. Do not be fooled. ZURA KINKOUT only is the genuine Moorish preparation. Having to accept anything but the genuine ZURA KINKOUT put up in green and yellow sanitary tins.

Agents make big, quick money—Good, steady work. We have openings for a few more. Write Zura, Dept. ZP 680 Caxton Bldg., Chicago, Ill., for full details of our great agents' proposition.

# INDIAN OFFICERS DECLINE TO LEAVE BRITISH REGIMENTS

Segregation of Certain Units Breaks Down—Label of "Black" Distasteful to Natives  
CALCUTTA, July 15 (Special Correspondence).—Military matters have been discussed at length at the session of the Legislative Assembly at Calcutta. It is well known that the scheme for Indianizing the regular army by selecting and organizing certain units has broken down because Indian officers serving with other regiments have declined to transfer to regiments labeled "black." The army authorities insist, however, of admitting their mistake—into which they had a matter of fact been pushed by the zeal of the politicians—into that of twelve millions are mustered in the Indian Army. The Indian Army is now being reorganized, and the Indian officers are being retrained. The Indian officers are being retrained. The Indian officers are being retrained.

Color Legislation  
A color legislation is responsible for a condition that does much to lower the standard of sexual morality and the home life of the nation. It is the cause of the degradation of the Indian race. It is the cause of the degradation of the Indian race. It is the cause of the degradation of the Indian race.

DAYTON DIV., OHIO, CELEBRATES GARVEY DAY  
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Sampson, 421 Parker Avenue, opened their house to the members of the Dayton Division of the U. N. I. A. on Friday evening, August 17, to celebrate the birthday of our beloved leader, Marcus Garvey. The celebration was a most successful one.

U. S. JEWS CONTRIBUTE \$2,750,000 FOR ZION  
Approximately \$4,000,000 has been raised for the Palestine Foundation for the Jewish people. The Jewish people are contributing to the cause of Zionism. The Jewish people are contributing to the cause of Zionism.

NOTICE!  
To All Members and Divisions of the UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION  
Present to the authority vested in me as President-General and Founder of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and because of my inability to attend, and because of the importance of the matter, I hereby authorize you to act in my name and in my stead in all matters relating to the Association.

THE NEGRO WORLD  
and we will tell you how you can increase your business. Some One is Always Ready to Buy or Sell Something

ACCEPT NO SUBSTITUTES!! THERE IS ONLY ONE ZURA KINKOUT!  
Various unscrupulous agents and druggists have been attempting to palm off other goods as being "just as good" as ZURA KINKOUT. This is absolutely untrue. Do not be fooled. ZURA KINKOUT only is the genuine Moorish preparation. Having to accept anything but the genuine ZURA KINKOUT put up in green and yellow sanitary tins.

Agents make big, quick money—Good, steady work. We have openings for a few more. Write Zura, Dept. ZP 680 Caxton Bldg., Chicago, Ill., for full details of our great agents' proposition.

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GAZETTE

INFLUENCE OF THE NEGRO RACE IN THE FORMATION OF THE MEXICAN RACE

By LICENTIA ALFONSO TORO (Ethiopia. Revisita mensual para la vulgarización de las ciencias antropológicas, sobre México.)

My esteemed friend the learned historian Mr. Louis Gonzalez Obregon called my attention to a number of census of the Viceroy of New Spain recently published by the Office of American Studies at Sevilla.

Documents from Ancient Archives When we radically modify such statistics and the region of the Negro race whom I have mentioned and whose works have been published by the Office of American Studies at Sevilla.

BISHOP J. E. GUINN

622 East 84th Street, Cincinnati, Ohio. Author of Pure Negro Literature. This ad and price list is all you need.

The Bible on the Ethiopian Black Man and the Negro Race. The Bible on the Negro Race. The Bible on the Negro Race.

"Morris" Specials

4800 Ukes. 4800 Ukes.

Christmas Catalog Now Ready

So numerous they were that it is well known during the Viceroy ruling in the Kingdom of Mexico, an epitaph which was discovered on September 24, 1567, which gave cause to very bloody repression. The cause by which we examined explain the reasons and wherefore without any doubt of a greater number of Negroes present, since a great many perished when the "conquistador" was discovered.

FASHIONS FORECAST

By C. A. F. My, but we had a good time this summer, didn't we? Yes, and now just turn to the editor and look at the date—the first of September! Ye gods and little fishes—school days.

Now, the question, what to take in our trunk? This is the question that the mothers and the big girls themselves are asking, especially those who are going away for the first time.

As most of the boarding schools limit the wardrobe, what we take must be wisely and well. Some schools have designed a school dress which they call a uniform, which are in most cases purchased from the school.

DEVOTION

Long since I have been of the world. Its pleasures proved serenity mid I cried in my anguish of spirit: For something to save me from doom.

Oh, happy was I in my heaven. I felt the assurance of peace. My cares and my spirit were parted like shepherds—sheep lambs of their fence.

And sometimes I mean in my heaven. My angels seem down with I sleep. Yet when I wake I am cheery. To the world they had been weep.

IN MEMORIAM WARREN G. HARDING

Words have we few, But little can I say. A nobleman, 'tis true Has passed away.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST COMPLEXION BEAUTIFIER

AT LAST! That priceless charm of youth to yours that rightly belongs to you, has been discovered.

A Story That Is Told Graphically and Will Hold You With a Grip

"Holidays," a book written by Walter Frank and published by Boni & Livid, is a story, an economically good story, and it should be read by Negroes.

There must also be a strong pair of walking shoes—expensive, if they are stylish, with heavy woolen stockings; don't roll up, unless you are courting a girl.

Now for the lingerie. They should be made of crepe or soft nainsook, a most reasonable condition, and in the General Archives of the Indies at Sevilla.

DO NOT NEGLECT YOUR EDUCATION! BRAITHWAITE

Shorthand and Business School. Prepares men and women for business occupations and affords those who are not yet educated an opportunity to complete their education.

GOOD NEWS FOR WORLD WONDER STOCKHOLDERS

In a few days every stockholder of the World Wonder Stock Company, a long-established corporation located in Kansas City, Mo., 3719 E. Street.

LUCKY, HAPPY AND WELL TELL YOUR SECRETS TO THE RIGHT MAN

SPELLS OF ALL KINDS RELEASED AND BROKEN

CASH OR CREDIT I Will Credit You It Matters Not Where You Live

D. ALEXANDER

THE BOOK THAT EVERYBODY IS READING

"PHILOSOPHY AND OPINIONS OF MARCUS GARVEY"

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO. Long Life Tonic and Medicine Cough Syrup

SPECIAL NOTICE! From the Office of the Secretary General of the UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

Queens Mail Order House

LOCAL CONVENTION AT BROOKLYN WAS A SPLENDID MANIFESTATION OF THE SPIRIT THAT PERMEATES THE U. N. I. A.

The Arrangements Were Able Directed by the Speaker in Convention and the Distinguished Visitors from the Parent Body Who Graced the Proceedings Completed the President for the Good Work He Was Doing

For quite a while the Brooklyn Division No. 2 was silent and unobtrusive. The members of the division were in existence. We are, however, glad of the opportunity to let the world know that we are still here.

The Local Convention. The convention was opened on Tuesday evening, 14th inst. The time display of the auxiliaries under the command of Colonel Armstrong, the gathering that assembled and the impetus of the convention.

STANN CREEK DIVISION, CHAPTER 493, IS MAKING SPLENDID PROGRESS

Since the inception of this division of the U. N. I. A. it has made splendid progress. The members of the division are in existence. We are, however, glad of the opportunity to let the world know that we are still here.

DO YOU NEED LUCK?

Have you ever wondered why some people seem to have more luck than others? It is not chance, it is the power of the mind.

THE STAR HAIR GROWER

A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower. 1,000 AGENTS WANTED. Good Money Made in every city and village.

THE CHEER THAT HELPS IN THE STRUGGLE UPWARD

August 20, 1923. Mrs. A. Jacques-Garvey. We, the members of Chapter 47, became interested when we learned that you were celebrating your birthday.

THE STAR HAIR GROWER

Agents Wanted. For this line of excellent hair growing preparations, these preparations will rapidly give you the hair you desire.

THE STAR HAIR GROWER

LOCAL CONVENTION AT BROOKLYN WAS A SPLENDID MANIFESTATION OF THE SPIRIT THAT PERMEATES THE U. N. I. A.

The Arrangements Were Able Directed by the Speaker in Convention and the Distinguished Visitors from the Parent Body Who Graced the Proceedings Completed the President for the Good Work He Was Doing

For quite a while the Brooklyn Division No. 2 was silent and unobtrusive. The members of the division were in existence. We are, however, glad of the opportunity to let the world know that we are still here.

The Local Convention. The convention was opened on Tuesday evening, 14th inst. The time display of the auxiliaries under the command of Colonel Armstrong, the gathering that assembled and the impetus of the convention.

STANN CREEK DIVISION, CHAPTER 493, IS MAKING SPLENDID PROGRESS

Since the inception of this division of the U. N. I. A. it has made splendid progress. The members of the division are in existence. We are, however, glad of the opportunity to let the world know that we are still here.

DO YOU NEED LUCK?

Have you ever wondered why some people seem to have more luck than others? It is not chance, it is the power of the mind.

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THE STAR HAIR GROWER

Distinguished Workers Whose Names Will Adorn Our Honor Roll

No. 3. Since the inception of this division of the U. N. I. A. it has made splendid progress. The members of the division are in existence. We are, however, glad of the opportunity to let the world know that we are still here.



Maurice Rouelle, President of the Wilmington Division. The place of honor this week goes to Mr. Maurice Rouelle, President of Wilmington, Del., Division No. 83.

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THE STAR HAIR GROWER

A CRY COMES FROM AFRICA FOR THE "NEGRO WORLD"

Editor Negro World: Sir—It is important to learn that the white man has no soul, which has been proven by treatment given Negroes by those gods of Europe.

At the regular meeting of the Universal Negro Improvement Association at Belize, British Honduras, Miss Lawrence, head of Black Cross Nurses, now on a visit to Belize.

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THE STAR HAIR GROWER

DEFENSE FUND SUBSCRIBERS WHOSE LIBERALITY WE GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGE

THE MARCUS GARVEY APPEAL AND DEFENSE FUND

The Expected First Blow Has Been Struck at the Race's Liberty

As was to be expected, Marcus Garvey has been found guilty by a jury of white men of using the United States mails to defraud.

Many believe that the charge was only a sham to get Garvey with the hope of destroying his work.

An appeal as a "frame-up," but truth shall have a hearing.

The fight for Africa's liberty is just begun; let us all help.

I, MARCUS GARVEY, have appointed Mrs. Amy Jacques Garvey, Mr. William Sherrill and Mr. Clifford Bourne, as a committee to receive and disburse all moneys for my Appeal and Defense Fund.

June 21, 1923. (The Tombs.)

Table listing names and amounts of subscribers to the defense fund, including names like Elizabeth Parr, Hickman, Ark., and others.

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL

por La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra

Cálculo de Injusticias Sobre Nuestra Raza y los Pueblos Débiles—No Hay Tal Justicia Sin Fuerza y Progreso

No hay peor crimen que el cometido por la injusticia y éste será finalmente la causa de una nueva conflagración universal y la ruina de la civilización contemporánea.

La Práctica de este crimen no concierne solamente al individuo, sino que afecta del mismo modo a las razas y a las naciones.

Aquellos que anhelan la paz universal y la solución permanente de todas las controversias humanas, deberían perseguir éstas no por medio de conferencias económicas y políticas, sino por medio del establecimiento y práctica de la verdadera justicia.

El planeta que habitamos está rodeado de una atmósfera de maldad e injusticia, cuya continuación de dicha práctica transformará la vida de la actual civilización en un algo insuperable.

Si tomamos como ejemplo los sistemas social y político de Inglaterra, encontramos su pueblo dividido en diferentes clases, unos luchando en contra de los otros bajo la impresión de que el crimen de la injusticia es practicado sobre ellos.

Como raza, ninguna otra ha sufrido por la inflicción de injusticia como la nuestra. Ha sido puesta en práctica sobre nosotros política, social, industrial, educativa, comercial, judicial y hasta religiosa.

Tal parece que la solución de tal situación depende principalmente del desarrollo en potencia del individuo, de la raza o de la nación.

Cuando afortunadamente podamos reunir en un sólo haz la mayor parte de los cuatrocientos millones de nuestro elemento, entonces podremos no suplicar sino demandar el que se nos imparta justicia.

La Propaganda Americana en el Extranjero

Reientemente el secretario de Comercio, Mr. Hoover, se ha creído en el caso de prevenir a sus conciudadanos para que eviten viajar por el extranjero.

Para los extranjeros que residen aquí y observan el superficial apasionamiento con que los nacionales expresan sus opiniones, frecuentemente en desorden, frecuentemente en desorden de cuanto es extranjero, el hecho es una revelación.

Si hubieran en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde Ud. viva una División Autorizada de esta Asociación, haga su aplicación en ella; en caso contrario, mande su aplicación al Cuerpo Directivo de la Asociación.

El representante cubano coronel Tarrá, autor del proyecto de ley sobre ferrocarriles que lleva su nombre, ha estado conferenciando con el General Crowder y otros funcionarios de este gobierno desde su llegada a este país.

Los Refeños Causan Numerosas Bajas

El señor Luis Siveira, Alto Comisario de Marruecos, ha salido inmediatamente para Melilla, en un viaje que podrá ocasionar un escándalo que no permito en mi establecimiento.

El ministro de la Guerra, general Alzura, ha revocado todas las licencias concedidas a su despacho, según un despacho recibido desde Melilla se sabe que no está reforzada las guarniciones de dicha zona.

El hecho de haber reunido el objeto de este estudio, que es el estudio de la política que el extranjero dirige a los viajeros americanos.

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Este es un artículo en "L'Ouvre", periódico francés, de la Foucaudière, autor, trata la predisposición de los viajeros americanos sobre el elemento de nuestra raza.

Información General

REQUISITOS NECESARIOS PARA SER MIEMBRO DE LA ASOCIACION UNIVERSAL PARA EL ADELANTO DE LA RAZA NEGRA.

Con la cantidad de sesenta centavos (\$0.60) todo elemento de nuestra raza puede ser miembro de la "Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra".

Si hubiera en la villa, pueblo o ciudad donde Ud. viva una División Autorizada de esta Asociación, haga su aplicación en ella; en caso contrario, mande su aplicación al Cuerpo Directivo de la Asociación.

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Continuation of the subscriber list from the previous page, including names like Robert Stencil, Buffalo, N. Y., and others.

NOTICE

Extraordinary!

To the Members and Friends of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

You Can Secure One Now for 50 Cents, Postpaid to Any Part of the World

Address MRS. MARCUS GARVEY 133 W. 129th Street, New York City

Agents Who Desire to Handle These Pictures Can Also Communicate With Above Address

It has come to our knowledge that unscrupulous persons have been circulating among our membership application blanks to subscribe to stock in an alleged Liberian Development or Exploration movement.

Look out for all new circulars and letters sent by persons asking you to buy stock in such enterprises as Exploration Companies and steamship enterprises.

By order UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

NOTICE

For the Benefit of All Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Friends of Its President-General

A LARGE SIZE PICTURE OF MARCUS GARVEY

For Framing and Hanging in the Home, With His Autograph Signature, the Only Official Picture in Circulation With Copyright

You Can Secure One Now for 50 Cents, Postpaid to Any Part of the World

Address MRS. MARCUS GARVEY 133 W. 129th Street, New York City

Agents Who Desire to Handle These Pictures Can Also Communicate With Above Address

It has come to our notice that since the incarceration of the President-General a few designing officers and members are attempting to create stir by having put out the things that they could not put out when the President-General was actively in harness.

As loyal members of the association we are calling upon you to discredit such individuals wherever they show their heads.

READ THE FUTURE AND THE SOUL

By JOHN HAUGHTON

ESPECIAL PARENT BODY NOTICE TO ALL DIVISIONS AND CHAPTERS EVERYWHERE

To the Officers and Members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association:

EGYPT'S MAGIC advertisement with an illustration of a woman and text describing a magic product.

Advertisement for the benefit of all members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, featuring a picture of Marcus Garvey.

Advertisement for framing and hanging in the home, with his autograph signature, the only official picture in circulation with copyright.

Advertisement for the Universal Negro Improvement Association, mentioning the President-General and the importance of the organization.

"WASHINGTON TRIBUNE," CAPITAL'S LEADING NEGRO WEEKLY, EXPOSES NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF "CERTAIN" PEOPLE

Shows a Falling-Off in Members and Supporters—Collects Money on Popular Slogan and Does Nothing but Oppose Other Negroes—The Big Salaries of "The Pink Tea" Crowd

ONLY SALARIES PAID BACK TO RACE BY N.A.A.C.P.

Advancement Organization Overlooks Race's Economic Life

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31.—The thirteenth annual report of the National Association for the Advancement of (certain) Colored People for the year of 1922 has reached our desk and proves an interesting document for the close observer.

In view of the forthcoming annual conference of this organization a few notes concerning the report is in order. While a number of activities are mentioned, the Dyer bill was the outstanding (fault) for the year. That having failed, the association has used and will use it for all it is worth for a revenue getter this year.

However, the most illuminating part of the report has to do with the financial statements of the association and the "Crisis." Nowhere in the report do we find the number of members the association has, but a comparative report of 1921 and 1922 shows a decline. The amount received in 1921 from memberships was \$40,862.45, while last year the report shows a total amount from memberships, including branch contributions, \$32,418.99. The branches contributed \$8,443.76 in 1921. If they contributed a like amount in 1922 then the net amount for memberships should be around \$24,000, which is \$16,000 less than was received in 1921, or a loss of more than 30,000 members at 50 cents each, the amount sent to the headquarters by the branches. However, the report fails to show how many regular members, donating members, sustaining members and life members it has. Some members pay \$1, others pay \$5, and some pay \$10—therefore, we are yet at a loss to know just how many members the association has. It cannot be told from the total amount given as "memberships."

The Printing Bills For the association we find the print-

PAIN ENDED ASTHMA PREVENTED CATARRH CLEANED OUT STOPZIT

A harmless, scientific, almost ANY PAIN in a FEW MINUTES. Absolutely prevents attacks of Bronchitis, Asthma, Hay Fever, Coughs, Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Stomach, Nerve, Headache, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Lame Back, Neuralgia, Headache, Toothache, Sciatica and other awful pains so quickly. A blessing to women at monthly periods. STOPZIT is SAFE and acts WITHIN THE HOUR. No waiting, no disappointment. No pay if it fails. Send name and address for a package today. On delivery pay postman only \$1.00 and a few cents postage. This one package may save you a hundred hours of suffering. But if not COMPLETELY SATISFIED after using half the medicine, return the other half and we will RETURN YOUR DOLLAR. Address: INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTORS DEPT. D, 104 HANOVER ST. BOSTON, MASS.

348 GLANDOL FREE Treatment Starting Free Offer to Sufferers from Lack of Vigor, General Debility, Loss of Vitality, Weakened, Run-Down Condition, Premature Old Age, Lack of Strength in Men and Women. Why Grow Old? FREE—\$3.48 Glandol Coupon

ing bill amounted to \$3,866.25 and for the "Crisis" \$16,519.79, or a total of printing of \$20,386.04. We notice on both of the reports and other matter of the association and "Crisis" the printers' union label No. 171 and No. 25. It is a known fact that there are no Negro local unions among the printing fraternity; therefore, the conclusion is that this expenditure of more than \$20,000 by this association with the name of "Advancement for Colored People" spends this enormous amount for printing with the other fellow. This \$20,000 would be quite a factor in the economic "Advancement of Colored People" when they deliberately take more than \$20,000 from these same colored people and turn it over to enterprises where Negroes are not employed? They certainly cannot give an answer that there is no colored shop that could handle their work. The Journal of the National Medical Association is a far more pretentious magazine than the "Crisis," and it is printed in a print shop built, owned and operated by Negroes.

In view of the first editorial in the August "Crisis" concerning the moving of the offices of the association to 69 Fifth avenue, which says: "We could have found cheaper and more unobtrusive quarters, but it seems to us that too long the black folk of the world have hidden in the back alleys of the earth," we find that the association and the "Crisis" paid out for rent the amount of \$4,249.96—more they have moved into more expensive quarters! That is just where the association lacks racial consciousness. The men who run the association are evidently so anxious to associate with white folks and get away from colored people, that they will not maintain the office of "the Association for the Advancement of Colored People" in the vicinity of other Negro businesses or professional enterprises. They must have white folks to be the leading officers of this autocratic association.

Would it not be better for the "Association for the Advancement of Colored People" to try and rent its offices from a Negro landlord among other Negro organizations and enterprises? Would not that \$4,249.96 go a long way in the "Advancement" of Negro wealth and prestige? Would it not encourage ownership of property by Negroes so that "their" (?) association could rent from a Negro landlord? What kind of "Advancement" for the Negro can Messrs. DuBols and Johnson figure will be derived by the Negro from an expenditure of \$25,000 a year of their money, to white people when it could more logically be spent in a tangible way for the advancement of a Negro printer and a Negro landlord? That is truly some "ADVANCEMENT" for DuBols and Johnson to collect \$25,000 from Negroes as membership money into an "Advancement Association" and for them to turn around and spend that \$25,000 for rent and printing with the white man. Who is "Advanced" in that operation? DuBols and Johnson? Certainly not the Negro race.

The fourteenth annual meeting of the Association is soon to be held in Kansas City, Mo. From our observation the N. A. A. C. P. is not a democratic association, but an autocratic association. It is not a representative body, but a self-appointed and self-perpetuating autocratic body. The local branches do not send delegates to represent them nor can they have any voice in the management of the association.

The Board of Directors is a self-perpetuating one and not subject to the election or recall of the membership. Therefore, the N. A. A. C. P. is not an organization of the Negro, for the Negro and by the Negro. It is, however, an organization for the "Advancement of Certain People."

MOORS IN BATTLE KILL 140 SPANIARDS

Castilian Commander Doubts Ability to Hold Out Under Fierce African Attacks

MADRID, Aug. 18.—Spain has lost 140 men in one of the most sanguinary battles of the Moroccan War, at Titermin, according to messages received here from Morocco.

The firing is continuing along the entire battle front. Violent fighting is going on in Morocco, the Under Secretary of War reported today. To the right and left of the battle line the Spaniards are holding their ground against the attacks of the Moors, who are equipped with the latest modern arms, but the center of the Spanish front is losing ground.

The commanding general who arrived at the battle line, the Under Secretary of War added, is doubtful whether the Spanish troops will be able to hold the ground. "For some time past the enemy increased his pressure upon our advanced positions, culminating yesterday in the cutting of communications with Farja. The commanding general ordered a composite regiment of infantry to re-establish the communications. The Spanish forces dislodged the enemy after sanguinary hand-to-hand fighting which caused heavy Spanish casualties. The Third Battalion lost most of its officers, while forty soldiers were killed."

ESTRADA DIV. SENDS ASSURANCE OF THEIR SYMPATHY AND LOYALTY

We, the officers and members of the above-named division, hereby beg to tender our heartfelt sympathy to the Hon. Marcus Garvey for the many trials, hardships, and inconveniences he has been experiencing in his great struggle for uplifting this downtrodden race of ours. Nevertheless we wish to reassure him that we, the members of this division are at this time standing more solidly behind this great movement and behind him than ever, and are determined to fight for the cause of Africa's redemption even to the bitter end. We wish the enemies within and outside the race to understand that our confidence in the honor and integrity of our leader will defy every effort on their part to shake our faith. Inasmuch as we are pained, even to the very depth of our souls, to see members of the race greatly assisting to plot against not only the work but the liberty of such a noble character, the realization that we have secured one from among us, who has not only stood but has paid the price of true leadership, brings us solace from another angle. We are proud because it is only leadership of the kind championed by the Hon. Marcus Garvey that appeals to us new Negroes. Regarding the matter of the case against our President General, we know that justice is bound to triumph over envy and malice, hence we are confident that the present embarrassment will be but temporary. Surely the Supreme and impartial Judge of the universe will not allow such an outrage upon His sacred attribute "Justice" to effectively mar a righteous cause.

Fellow Negroes—In Marcus Garvey we have the friend with a heart of gold, even though he might not be known by that perfect mould of a Father's wheel and song, remember, "Greater love hath no man than the man who lays down his life for his friends." STANLEY D. BRITTON, First Vice-President, Estrada Division, Costa Rica.

CONVENTION AT BROOKLYN

(Continued from page 7) Black Cross Nurses, Mrs. O. Doyley and Mrs. Howlin, both popular and trained nurses, were nominated, the former winning out by a small majority of 7 to 4. For Chairman of the Grand Advisory Board, Major Gibson, Adjutant Clement and Mr. C. L. Brown were nominated, Major Gibson beating the other contestants by a small margin. Little Miss Hinds was then called upon to give a piano solo. So artistic was her touch and rare her music that she had to respond to an encore. Colonel Armstrong gave another vocal solo, after which the hymn, Oh, Africa, Awake! was sung by the whole house whilst the collection was taken up. The speaker in convention, before introducing the first speaker, gave a brief review of the entire convention, thanking the members for their excellent conduct, together with the keen interest and careful consideration given the many questions as they came before them. He also spoke of his travels in Africa and certain parts of Eu-

ropa, saying that "the Anglo-Saxon is among the most immoral of all races and the morals of the Africans are 85 per cent. higher than those of Negroes in the Western Hemisphere." He also said that he believes that we are a victim of the white man's civilization in that we do not possess that brotherly love as exists among the native tribes in the Motherland.

Miss Mathilda Parson was then introduced as the first speaker of the evening. Taking as her subject, "The Birth of Marcus Garvey," she said many things brimful of inspiration, among them: "Little did his parents think at his incarnation that that son was to take the stand among the great leaders and lead this noble race of ours. Money to him is a mere trifle, for his ideals are too great, and, resigned to fate, he is still courageous and expects every Negro to do his duty. He has impressed us greatly by having the spirit of his convictions, backed by an indomitable will, and as unity has brought the white race to its present standing, so can ours be brought by unity." Her conclusion was a strong plea for unity. Sir James O'Meally was next introduced. He rose amid rousing cheers and gave a very inspiring address. He said among other things that "Garvey is great because he contributed something to humanity which will live long after he has passed away, and in spite of prosecution the flames that he has kindled in the hearts of Negroes can never die."

Speaking of Christianity, he said: "The principles of Christianity are too high to be practical. White men do not practice them, but they expect us to practice them." Self-appointed Negro leaders would be satisfied if the Negro problem could be solved by social equality. But some of them are so very dumb that it requires several volts of electricity to drive power into them. Hence the electrifying beginning of the program of the U. N. I. A.

Continuing he said: "Garvey, a master of mass psychology, saw the possibilities of the Negro and started out to awaken him. Garvey also realized that physically the Negro is strong, but lacking moral courage. He differs from Moton and other so-called leaders in that while they advocate a cringing, begging policy, he (Garvey) contends that the Negro is a man; therefore he should meet every man, give him a square deal and demand his. The speaker also said that "the majority of our present generation think white, and it needs a tremendous amount of will power to have them think black."

Speaking about the spread of the U. N. I. A., the speaker said that even in London, the capital of the British Empire, the U. N. I. A. has unfurled its flag as a challenge to "white supremacy." The white people of the world are shaking in their shoes, as they fear a confederation of African tribes; hence members of tribes and relatives were separated to break our tribal strength. His conclusion he made a strong plea for unity, after which he recited the following poem: God give us men. The time demands Strong minds, great hearts, true faith, and willing hands. Men whom the lust of office does not kill. Men whom the spoils of office cannot buy. Men who possess opinions and a will. Men who have honor, men who will not lie! Men who can stand before a demagogue. And dam his treacherous features without winking. Tall men, sun-crowned, who live above the fog. In public spirit and in private thinking.

MR. MARKE SPEAKS His Highness the Supreme Deputy, the last speaker, was then introduced. He received a grand ovation as he arose. Commenting on the many divisions he visited, he said it was peculiar how they began their meetings late. He went on to say that Negroes are tired of white oppression in Africa. Speaking of the Hon. President-General he said: "The leaders were martyred by their race. The only regrettable thing in his (the President-General's) case was that the fault lies in the tutelage of the Negro by the white man; therefore, we should organize to fit ourselves to the highest pitch."

Speaking about his travels in different parts of the South, he commented very lengthily on the President-General's visit to the New Orleans Division. He also said that because of Hon. Marcus Garvey's activities the "Vim, Vigor and Vitality in 'African Bark'"

Scientist Produces an Invigorator Superior to Gland Treatments—Wonderful Power of a Bark From Africa

Have you lost your youth, vigor and pep? Does your life seem dull and work a grind? Don't worry. Science has produced a new formula said to be superior even to the much discussed gland treatments. Many men and women are now quickly and easily regaining lost vim, vigor and vitality in the privacy of their homes. The principle ingredient is an extract from the bark of an African tree. It is said to be a most remarkable invigorator. Combined with it are other efficient and vitalizing elements of proved merit. In many cases the compound produces marked improvement in 24 hours. In a short time the vitality is usually raised the circulation improved and the glow of health is felt in every part. The laboratories producing this new vitality, which is called Re-Build-Tabs, are so confident of its power that they offer new customers a large \$2 supply for only \$1 and guarantee to refund the money if the remedy fails to give results in one week. Any reader of this paper may test the treatment without risk. Send no money, but just your name and address to the Re-Build-Laboratories, 528 Gateway Station, Kansas City, Mo., and a full \$2 treatment of Re-Build-Tabs will be mailed. On delivery pay the postage only \$1 and postage. If not delighted with the results, notify the laboratories and your money will be refunded in full. Do not hesitate about accepting this offer, as it is fully guaranteed.

members of that division and Negroes of that city are braver today than ever before. In conclusion he read an invitation from Captain Minus, of the N. Y. Local Motor Corps, inviting the Brooklyn Division to a banquet given in honor of Mons. Jean Joseph Adam, who would be leaving as our first ambassador to France.

Sound Financially The treasurer, Mr. George Yearwood, then read his report, showing the division entirely free from debt, with a substantial bank account to its credit. At this juncture the president, M. E.

Watkins, feeling highly enthused over the treasurer's report and the results of the convention, rose and gave expression to his feelings. He spoke of the condition in which he took over the division and how he had striven to bring it to its present standing within so short a space of time. To those who know it is indeed marvelous, and our president deserves great credit for his determination and accomplishment in this his struggle for human liberty. The speaker in convention called for hearty cheers for the President-General, the U. N. I. A. and the Brook-

lyn Division and announced the convention closed. The gathering was then invited to partake of the wonderful reception prepared in honor of our distinguished visitors, Sir J. O'Meally and His Highness the Supreme Deputy, the Hon. G. O. Marke, feeling satisfied that a most enjoyable evening was spent. MAURICE DANIELS, Reporter.

HEART TO HEART CHATS WITH OUR READERS

"Greater love hath no man than that he should lay down his life (liberty) for his fellow man."

Dear Reader: Your reading of this Advertisement assures us that you are interested in the programme of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, and that you would like to see it succeed in a convincing and overwhelming manner.

There have been, and there still are forces at work seeking to bring about a nullification of the thing you long most to see—a United Race with "One God, One Aim, One Destiny" as its motto.

As a compensation to the Hon. Marcus Garvey for all the suffering he has undergone and is still undergoing for his ideal of a United Race, we are embarking on a special campaign to increase the circulation of the Negro World by 50,000 before the end of the year.

To each of us is given an opportunity to serve, and we feel sure you will do your part when asked, as you now are.

Can you, will you undertake to secure three or more subscribers? Every new reader you secure, dear friend, is another link in the chain of "One God, One Aim, One Destiny."

FILL IN THIS BLANK FOR EACH APPLICATION Publishers of The Negro World, 56 West 135th Street, New York City:

Table with 3 columns: Subscription length (Three months, Six months, One year), Domestic price (75c, \$1.25, 2.50), Foreign price (\$1.25, 2.00, 3.00)

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