

The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World

Reaching the Mass of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

VOL. XXVI.—No. 38

NEW YORK, APRIL 19, 1930

PRISON: FIVE CENTS IN GREAT NEW YORK  
TEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN U. S. A.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## Marcus Garvey Sounds Warning to Negroes of The World

### Statement of I. L. D. on the Lynching of J. H. Wilkins, Negro Pullman Porter

The barbarous lynching of J. H. Wilkins, Negro Pullman porter, at Locust Grove, Ga., is a continuation of the lynch law policy of the capitalist class in terrorizing Negro and white workers in order to attempt to prevent them from organizing and uniting to fight against the miserable conditions under which they live.

Just a few weeks ago, we witnessed the brutal lynching of Jimmie Levine and Laura Wood, two Negro workers of Occila, Ga., and Barbara Junction, N. C., while a few months back, the Southern textile barons lynched Ella May, white woman worker of Gastonia, N. C. Lynch law is the most vicious weapon used by the bosses against the working class. While used predominantly in the past against Negro workers, today it is increasingly used against white workers. Lynch law is part of the capitalist system of oppression.

The lynching by the capitalist class of J. H. Wilkins is not an isolated incident but is part of the whole series of attacks and persecutions by American capitalism upon the working class. In Atlanta, Ga., Joe Carr and H. M. Powers, organizers of the Communist Party and Young Communist League, have been indicted and face electrocution for organizing Negro and white workers on the same basis of equality into the Trade Union Unity League. In Charlotte, N. C., seven workers face 117 years in prison because of their activities in organizing Negro and white workers into the National Textile Workers Union in Gastonia, while in other parts of the South we see an increasing attack upon Negro and white workers.

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### Race Must Shoulder Its Responsibility; Must Cooperate to Build a Strong, Sure Economic Foundation; Must Rally to the Call of the U. N. I. A. (August 1929); Must Carve Our Own Economic Salvation

Let Every Negro Do His Part in Helping to Put the Great Program Over—Build a Strong Financial Power—Secure Economic Independence

“Let Us Cooperate!” — “Let Us Unite!” For Racial Uplift — Says Pres. Gen.

FELLOWMEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, GREETING:

Several years ago, during the latter part of the war period, and immediately following, I preached in the United States of America the doctrine of preparedness for the Negro Race throughout the World — preparedness to the point of laying plans whereby the race might be able to economically save itself after the contending nations in the war had returned to the state of international normalcy.

### Race Physicians Moving Into White Section Threatened

White Plains Police Guard Homes—Owners Are Determined To Remain

White Plains police last week were guarding the homes of two Negro physicians, who recently moved into a white residential section, following reports that their white neighbors had banded into a protective association to drive them out.

The physicians are Dr. Arnold D. Collymore of No. 481 South Lexington Avenue, and Dr. A. M. Williams, at No. 32 De Kalb Avenue, just around the corner. They are friends and both moved into their new homes, which they purchased out-

**Inflated Creations**

I pointed out that the then Negro was due to the then inflated creations of the war, and that such creations would continue for a time after the war, but as soon as the contending Powers had out-grown the terrible war scare a reaction would occur that would affect the Negro more than anyone else. I pointed out a state of reaction in unemployment wherever the Negro lived.

**Condition of Unemployment**

The report has been steadily coming in that the condition of unemployment and suffering is appalling among our people. Unfortunately only a few heeded the warning, I gave, and so, we find ourselves in a terrible state politically, industrially, economically and otherwise.

**Second Warning**

I am now sounding a second warning. Although our condition is somewhat alarming at the present time, and we are financially embarrassed, we have enough resources at our command to retrieve ourselves. The Negroes of the United States of America, of South and Central America, and the West Indies in particular, can, by immediate action, salvage themselves if they follow the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

**Last Convention**

Our last Convention brought out a program for economic readjustment, which if executed will mean our salvation. We have been appealing to Negroes everywhere to support this program; to give it financial assistance so that we may be able to lay the foundation. If this warning is not heeded, ten years hence will tell a terrible tale of the Negro's downgrade towards gradual extermination from the body politic and economic.

**The Critics**

They will criticize and oppose the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but the race must realize that we cannot live on criticisms. We must shoulder our responsibility; we must organize ourselves; we must cooperate to finance our big industrial and economic schemes—a source from which all people gather money and wealth, to be able to stabilize themselves in going forward to eras of prosperity.



give in his or her name and address and the amount pledged towards this great International Fund.

**Let Us Cooperate**

Let us cooperate, let us unite, let us put over this big program is the wish of your humble servant.

With very best wishes, I have the honor to be,

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League, (Aug., 1929) of the World, “Edelweiss Park,” 67 Slippe Road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrew, Jamaica, B. W. I.

### Colored Merchants Ass'n. Open Their Model Grocery

Store Is Thronged With Customers and Sight-Seeers Who Pledge Support

The first model grocery store in the United States planned by “The Progressive Grocer” for Negroes was auspiciously opened Saturday, April 5, at the northwestern corner of Seventh avenue and 144th street. The occasion was historic for the local branch of the Colored Merchants' Association, organized last fall by Alton L. Holsey, secretary of the National Negro Business League.

Housewives of the community showed their marked interest in the opening by visiting the store in large numbers. Throughout the day it was crowded with customers and sight-seers who congratulated the management on its up-to-date policy and pledged their loyal support.

W. L. Butler, associate editor of the “Progressive Grocer,” who has remodeled 1,200 grocery stores, supervised the pride of the C. M. A. stores. Much attention has been given to color and charm. The ceiling is painted cream and the walls ivory. The shelving is ivory, trimmed with apple green. So is the cash register, ice box and delicatessen case. The fruit and vegetable stands are enamelled apple green. Two windows with

(Continued on Page Six)

### African Union Celebrates “Ladies Day” In Africa

By SAMUEL E. BESS

The Emerald Club of the Native African Union of America, Inc., celebrated their first annual ladies' day on Sunday, April 7th, at 3 p. m., at the Green and Gold Studio (Unique Colony Circle) 254 West 135th street, New York City.

The meeting was chairmanned by Mrs. Lella Waters, widow of the late Bishop Waters of the A. M. E. Church. The object of this meeting was to commemorate the memory of the late Madame Sharperson Young and the Martyred African Princess Adorka Koffey. Mrs. E. Blocker, of the Harlem Housewives League was the principal speaker, who urged on all present to better their condition in Harlem by joining the Housewives League, for our industrial and commercial development.

The ladies of the Emerald Club had an elaborate program, which was well received by an enthusiastic audience of about 300.

Tea and home made cake were served free, which brought a very successful program to a close.

### Proposed Resolution in Defense of the March 6th Fighters for the Jobless

Demand the liberation of Foster, Minor, Amber, Raymond and Lester, the delegation of the New York March 6 unemployed demonstration, and hundreds of others!

Fight against all criminal syndicalist and seditious laws, and for the immediate liberation of all workers arrested under them!

Fight for the protection of foreign born workers, against deportation to hostile countries, and against the registration of alien workers!

The March 6th demonstrations against unemployment were tremendous mobilizations in defense of the interests of the whole working class.

The reply of the employers' government to these giant protests of labor, to the thunderous demand for “WORK OR FULL WAGES!” was the wholesale arrest of the March 6th fighters for the jobless in all sections of the country.

These hundreds of arrests followed the concentration for capitalist class warfare against the workers in all cities of armies of police, on foot and on horseback, with machine guns, tear gas, armored motor cars and so-called “riot wagons.”

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**International Fund**

The Negroes of the United States of America, South and Central America and the West Indies, must rally now more than ever to support the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association. The International Fund of Six Hundred Million Dollars we are raising should be subscribed in ten years and contributed to by every Negro in the world, because it is only by such substantial capitalization can we undertake the big program for our economic well-being. There is no Negro in the world who cannot contribute something to the Fund in ten years. There are some of us, by our positions, who can contribute ten thousand dollars in ten years, and some can contribute five thousand dollars, three thousand dollars, two thousand dollars, one thousand dollars, five hundred dollars, three hundred dollars, two hundred dollars, one hundred dollars, in ten years. If everyone of us, according to our means, contribute to this Fund in ten years the Race will be substantially capable to take care of itself from an Industrial and General Economic point of view. It is this kind of cooperation that made the Jews the financial power they are in the world today, and it is this that will make the Negroes an independent entity among the other races of the world. Every Negro who wishes to contribute to this Fund should communicate with the Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 67 Slippe Road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrew, Jamaica, B. W. I., and

### Howard and the Oberlin Debating Teams In Draw

Will Debate Again April 15

Washington, D. C., April 5.—Arguing the question, “Resolved: That it is an Unsound Policy to Provide a Liberal Arts College Education for the Average Secondary School Graduate,” the Howard University debating team met the Oberlin debating team in a no decision debate in Andrew Rankin Chapel Wednesday night before an audience that comfortably filled the auditorium.

The Howard team, which upheld the affirmative side of the argument,

(Continued on Page Seven)

### Negro Trade Week Is to Be Observed Early Part of May

Tuskegee Institute, Ala.—The fourteenth annual spring observance of National Negro Trade Week will be held during the week of May 5, announcement has been made at headquarters of the National Negro Business League here. The League sponsors the observance of Negro trade week every spring and fall “for the purpose of stimulating greater interest in Negro business and increasing sales” the announcement states. “The observance is not directed against the commercial activities of any other groups, but rather aims to develop

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### Excelsior Division Stages Another Rousing Meeting Great Interest Manifested

EXCELSIOR LIBERTY HALL, 687 Lenox Ave., New York City, N. Y., Sunday Night, April 13th, 1930.—Despite threatening weather conditions, quite a number of members and friends gathered in the spacious Excelsior Liberty Hall, situated at 687 Lenox Avenue (northwest corner Lenox Avenue and 144th street) tonight to take part in the mass meeting, held under the auspices of the Excelsior Division, No. 114, U. N. I. A. (August 1929) of the World.

The meeting was opened at 8:45 p. m., with the processional march, in which the officers and the U. N. I. A. Legions took part, while the friends in the audience stood at attention.

The processional over, the president Rev. R. T. Brown announced the opening ode, “From Greenland's Icy Mountains,” which was followed by the prayers from the ritual, read by the president; at the close of which the audience joined in the singing of the hymn, “God of the Right.”

The president who occupied the chair for the occasion, made a short and stirring opening address, appealing to the heart and minds of those present, to sense the needs of the hour, and measure up to the demands that are being made upon the race at the present time, so that we can help in the building of a great and lasting monument to the courage the manhood, the foresight, and the sagacity of the Negro.

A selection by the band under Prof. James Saltus, followed, and was greatly appreciated by the audience.

The lady president, Mrs. Annie Cooper, was the first speaker of the evening. She made a very spirited appeal to those present, to rally to the call of the U. N. I. A. (August 1929) and help to put the program

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### Case Against Lady Henrietta Vinton Davis Is Dismissed

Judge Robinson Declares No Jurisdiction Is Proved—Action vs. M. Garvey—Crown Solicitor Asks Permission to State Case Against Davis

Kingston, Ja. The case against Henrietta Vinton Davis for a breach of section 5 of the Entertainments Duty Law (Law 11 of 1919) was dismissed and the defendant accordingly discharged by His Honor Mr. H. C. Robinson, the Resident Magistrate for St. Andrew, in the Half-way Tree Court.

Seated at the table were Mr. G. Harvey Clarke, the Crown Solicitor, who had conducted the case for the Crown, and Mr. H. A. L. Simpson, O. B. E. who appeared for the defense.

Mr. C. C. Sandford, the clerk of the courts, was also present, as was Inspector T. N. Decker in charge of the St. Andrew Division of the police force.

Sitting at the back of the courtroom were Mr. Charles Garvey and some friends of the defendant.

After reading out the charges against the defendant, Mr. Clarke gave his judgment in the case, in which he said that in his opinion no jurisdiction had been proved.

The information against Henrietta Vinton Davis, whose address is given as 67 Slippe Road (Edelweiss Park), St. Andrew, was filed by Mr. C. C. Sandford, the clerk of

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### Corner-Stone Laying Is Held at Fisk University

Will Feature Work of Negro Artists

Invitations are being mailed today to Nashville patrons of music and art and to all of the alumni and contributing friends of Fisk for the second annual festival of music and fine arts, to be held at Fisk University from April 24 to April 27. The invitations bear a picture of the new library, for a special attraction at the festival this year will be the laying of the cornerstone of that fine building, the gift of the general education board. The festival will open on the night of Thursday, April 24, with a concert of jubilee music by the Fisk Jubilee Singers, the Mozart Society and the Men's Glee Club, and will extend through Sunday afternoon, the last event being a candlelight musical tea in charge of the Women's Glee Club at four o'clock. The cornerstone of the library will be laid with appropriate ceremony at 10:30 on Saturday morning, April 26.

### T. I. M. E. Church Adds 3 Missions In Santo Domingo

Rev. Dr. Porter Praises Rev. Bryan's Work

Negroes everywhere are dropping the old Dogmas for the New Theology.

The T. I. M. E. Church teachings seem to inspire members of the race to become constructive thinkers and decisive actors.

Never in the history of churchdom has a colored church been given such appreciative consideration. Even people who do not believe in churches are advising Rev. Porter to keep on fighting for the race's religious freedom.

Rev. Thomas P. Bryan, Pastor of St. George's T. I. M. E. Church, of Santo Domingo, and Superintendent of the T. I. M. E. Churches in the Dominican Republic has achieved within six months what seems to be the work of a superman. And, if his \$30,000 fund campaign for the building of an industrial center with its T. I. M. E. Church Cathedral, is successful, it would mean not a success for the T. I. M. E., but the race as a whole. Among those who are assisting Rev. Bryan, at Barahona, are Bro. Gordon; on the North end of the island, Bro. Price; Rev. P. Martin on the East end, and Bro. A. Thomas at Boca Chica. These are the pioneers. They are prepared to encircle the island; and since this church, though still in its infancy, has won its way through into Liberia, Nicaragua, Cuba, British Honduras, and elsewhere, it is possible of its winning thousands to its banner in the Dominican Republic.

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# Kiddie Corner

By BERNIZA De MENA

## Get Ready

The Hon. MARCUS GARVEY, The Lord has sent him unto us. Black men, in him you must surely trust, and— We of the J. C. C. are relying to our Garvey, Brave and strong.

Four hundred million we will be, No one can do us wrong. Wherever he leads us we will follow, For we know that he is brave and true.

And whatever he says we will listen, Because we know what he can do. And whenever he calls us we will hasten, For it is our duty to.

"So go to it Marcus!" "Don't be afraid!" We are with you four hundred million strong. We hear your voice and we are coming To that call for LIBERTY.

Black men, black men! This is no time for you to play. Legions! Legions! Africa is calling you. Black Cross Nurses get ready. We need you too when the time comes.

For I hear our leader, Garvey, say: "ADVANCE AND WIN THE DAY!" E. WILLIAMS, Juvenile Cadet Corps, Garvey Club, New York.

While the Juvenile Cadet Corps of the Garvey Club, Inc., of New York gathered to give honor to their leader on Sunday, April 6, which was Garvey's Day, their little hearts were saddened when they saw the flags at Liberty Hall lowered at half-mast for the Empress Zanditu Ditee of Abyssinia, who passed away recently.

**THE J. C. C. OF NEW YORK SHOW THEIR COLORS!** On Sunday, April 6, the Juvenile Cadet Corps held their regular monthly program in commemoration of Garvey's Day. The meeting was opened by the Rev. Green, chaplain of the Garvey Club.

The program was as follows: recitation, Doris Morris; recitation Edward Williams; piano solo, Christine Evans, after which came a recitation by Master Milton Myers, that was very well rendered; song by the C. C. choir, directed by Miss Gertrude James; recitation by Miss Virginia Fludd, very ably accompanied at the piano by Miss Carrie Fludd; a violin solo by Master Sterling; recitation by Baby Thompson; piano solo by that "Wonder Boy," Master Maynard; recitation by Thompson. At this time the audience was fagoted with another selection from the J. C. C. choir, this time directed by Master Maynard. Recitation by Dolores Wilson; recitation by Beatrice Shell; recitation by Earl Maxwell; recitation by Inez Shell; piano solo by little Miss Elsie Maynard, who is really a genius; song by Captain Harris; recitation by Virginia Culmer; piano solo by Sam Watson. We were then favored with a solo from one of the parents of the juveniles, this being Mrs. Maxwell. Next we heard from Mr. Wood of Africa, who stressed the necessity of getting together. A piano solo by Miss Williams, and another parent of the juvenile, in the person of Mrs. James who has just recovered from a long spell of sickness, spoke on "Wake Up!"

The directress of the Juvenile Cadet Corps, Mrs. Thompson, who is giving all she has to make something of the young ones, spoke very briefly on "Love." Lieut. Rollick, also of the Juvenile Cadet Corps, spoke remarkably well on "Having the Wrong Education." Captain Harris, who acted as master of ceremonies for the occasion, took for a subject: "Look Unto Me and All Thy Days Will Be Bright."

The meeting was brought to a close with a few remarks from the Rev. Green, and the singing of the Ethiopian National Anthem. Credit must be given to Captain Harris, Lieut. Rollick, Directress Thompson and Lieut. Gertrude James for the way in which they are bringing up the members of the Juvenile Cadet Corps.

**SCOUTS ATTENTION** A young native of Africa, who is a Boy Scout is very anxious to receive correspondence from as many American Boy Scouts as possible. He says: "I am a colored Scout, residing in Kimberly, South Africa, and would like to correspond with a brother Scout in America." This young man prefers some one between the ages of 17 and 19.

Come on boys, pick up your pen and get busy! Well, kiddies, I must sign off, and I do hope you enjoyed the program as rendered by the Juvenile Cadet Corps. Next week at this very hour you may pick me up over Station WNY, but please be careful of static. So Long!

**"Evolution Disproved"** The Greatest Book of the Age Fifty convincing arguments refuting Evolution, Infidelity and Atheism By REV. W. A. WILLIAMS, D.D., Ex-President of Franklin College, P. Revised 25,000 edition "Unanswerable," "an absolute demonstration," "masterful," "worth \$5," "fully disproves Evolution." Should be read by everyone. Going like wild-fire. Cloth \$1.00, post paid. Order your copy NOW! Brown Specialty House 10 W. 134th Street

**"CALLING TO YOU GIRLS!" DANCE - DANCE - DANCE** Every toe that ever tripped to enchanting music will be on the splendid dance floor of the Excelsior Liberty Hall, at 687 Lenox Avenue, (cor. 144th Street), on SATURDAY EVENING, April 19th, 1930, to take part in the gala dance of the Excelsior Dance Hall.

The matchless Corinthian Orchestra will be on hand (eight strong) to charm you with delightful music for every kind of dance you will want to engage in. And REFRESHMENTS? . . . Well, I should say some class to those refreshment stalls which will cater to the most fastidious palate. Just think—10,000 square feet of floor surface to trip to the most entrancing music ever heard. Clean, attractive surroundings—Everything in line for a joyous evening. Doors open at 8 p. m. Dancing from 9 p. m. till . . . ? Meet Me There—You Can't Afford to Miss It

ADMISSION 25c

**SUNDAY, APRIL 20** Will Be a Red-Letter Day in New York City and U.N.I.A. (August 1929) history Every road will lead to the Excelsior Liberty Hall, 687 Lenox Avenue (cor. 144th St.) On this day the big caravan of U.N.I.A. folks from Philadelphia and nearby New Jersey Divisions will crowd into New York City to stage a big demonstration, in connection with the INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS, at 3.00 p.m. and THE UNVEILING OF THE CHARTER OF THE EXCELSIOR DIVISION, No. 114, U.N.I.A. (August 1929) OF THE WORLD, at 8.00 p.m.

The following are the stars who will feature the program at 3 and 8 p.m., respectively. 1. FRANCES LOUELLA CARLETON, Lyric Soprano (Pupil of Madam De Sylva Schoen) 2. THE ROYAL LIGHT QUARTET 3. THE UNIVERSAL FOUR QUARTET 4. THE WANDERING FOUR QUARTET 5. FRANKLIN E. WALKER, "The Black Rudy Vallee" 6. U. N. I. A. CHOIR. HON. S. A. HAYNES, Pres., Phila. Div. No. 10 HON. ARDEN BRYAN HON. J. E. GADSBY, among the speakers. Don't Fail to Be in Time There Will Be a Rush for Seats The famous Corinthian Band under Prof. James Naturs will also add gace and charm to an exceptionally elaborate program. Remember the Date - Easter Sunday, April 20. Remember the Date SUBSCRIPTION 35c

## Case Against

(Continued from Page One) wels Park, Cross Roads, St. Andrew, was charged with "being the proprietor of entertainments where the payment is subject to entertainment duty, to wit, concerts, held at Edelweiss Park in St. Andrew aforesaid, who has made arrangements approved by the collector general for the furnishing of returns to the collector general of the payments for admission to such entertainments and has given security to an amount and in a manner approved by the collector general for the payment of duty, unlawfully did make a return of the payment for admission to entertainments, to wit, concerts held at Edelweiss Park, aforesaid, during the month of August, 1929, which was false in certain material particulars, by omitting from such return the payments for admission to concerts held at Edelweiss Park aforesaid on the 1, 2 and 3 days of August, 1929, contrary to section 5 of the Entertainments Duty Law 1919 (14 of 1919).

**The Judgment** Mr. Robinson then said: Section 5 of Law 14 of 1919, the penal section, reads that if any person makes a return which is false in any material particular he should be liable in respect of each offense to a penalty of, etc.

It appears that the defendant made arrangements approved by the collector general for the furnishing of returns to him. It is alleged that the returns were made, but that the dates 1, 2, and 3 August, (1929) days on which concerts were held at Edelweiss Park, were omitted from the return.

At the end of the case for the prosecution, Mr. Simpson moved for an acquittal on the ground that there was no jurisdiction proved. I am of the opinion that to make a return is really to make a report (in writing) to the collector general. The actual writing of the document may be making the documents, but it only becomes a return when it is uttered for use as such. Making the return is making it to the Collector general, really furnishing it. There is no evidence of how it was delivered. It reached the collector general's office in Kingston. There is no evidence that the return or report that was declared to was posted in St. Andrew, and I can see nothing in the law which requires it to be declared to. I must therefore find that jurisdiction had not been proved.

**Crown Solicitor's Request** At the conclusion of the judgment, Mr. Harvey Clarke asked His Honor if he would consent to a case being stated for the opinion of the supreme court.

His Honor said that the matter was of some importance and if Mr. Harvey Clarke would draft a case in conjunction with Mr. Simpson he would state it.

Mr. Harvey Clarke said that he would do that, but he would be glad if His Honor would help him by way of letting him know the section under the law with reference to stating a case.

His Honor promised to do so. Mr. Simpson expressed the opinion that he did not think His Honor could state a case as he had not awarded costs against the Crown. The defendant had been dismissed.

Mr. Harvey Clarke said that was why he had asked for the particular section of the law.

His Honor then said that he would leave it at that, but if it could be done, the case might well be stated.

**Case Against M. Garvey** Discussion then followed concerning the case against Marcus Garvey and Vinton Davis for a breach of the same law.

Mr. Harvey Clarke, who is also conducting the case for the Crown, explained the nature of the charge against the defendants, which charge he said in answer to His Honor was quite different to the other.

In reply to Mr. Robinson, the Crown solicitor said that the defendants were charged with a technical breach of the law, inasmuch as there was a difference stated in the law between "concert" and "variety entertainment."

Mr. Simpson, who is also defendant in this case, observed that instead of the defendants having been summoned to answer a charge, they should have been written to, pointing out the difference in question, which was technical, and the error (if any) thereby corrected. The government he said, should never have brought the charge.

After some more discussing, Wednesday the 30th was fixed for the trial of the case.

## Statement

(Continued from Page One) ers and organizers of the Trade Union Unity League—the new trade union center in the United States which organizes all workers into militant industrial unions on the basis of full equality regardless of race, creed or color.

At the same time this increasing attack upon the working class continues in an unprecedented wave throughout the entire country. The attack upon the March sixth demonstration of employed and unemployed workers in many cities of the country, and the jailing of the committee of five elected by 110,000

## workers in New York City, the use of criminal syndicalism and seditious laws against the workers, the persecution of Andrew Turner, a Negro worker of Chester, Pa., and Stephen Graham, a white worker, for holding a meeting with Negro and white workers in the same hall in Norfolk, Va., and the increasing attack upon the foreign-born workers—all these constitute the increasing persecution of American capitalism upon the workers in the present period of growing unemployment.

This terror against Negro and white workers is not confined to the United States but extends in the lands under the iron heels of American capitalism. The murdering of hundreds of Haitian workers and peasants last December, the waging of a terror campaign against the workers of Cuba, Mexico and other Latin-American countries—all these are evidences of the growing attacks of American capitalism upon the working class and masses in the colonial countries.

The International Labor Defense denounces vigorously the lynching of John H. Wilkins and other workers and the entire lynch system. The I. L. D. calls upon Negro and white workers, upon all workers, to rally to the defense of the working class, the defense of the masses in the colonial countries, and to fight against lynching and all forms of persecution of Negro workers. The I. L. D. calls upon all workers to join its ranks, to unite and build a more powerful defense movement of the working class.

Down with lynching! Demand the release of the March 6th unemployment fighters! Demand the release of the Gastonia defendants and all class-war prisoners! Support the defense struggles of the masses in the colonial countries! Down with the bosses' terror against the working class! Long live the unity of the Negro and white workers!

## Race Physicians

(Continued from Page One) for protection and said, "They have reason to believe that their lives and property are in danger."

Neither of the physicians has received threatening letters as yet, however, and neither has been accosted by his neighbors or otherwise molested. Dr. Williams last night said they both are determined to remain.

The section was exclusively white until they moved in, and the modern, comfortable homes were all owned by prosperous white residents.

The physicians are young men, cultured in appearance and speech. Dr. Williams is a graduate of New York University and Bellevue Hospital, is married and has two children. Dr. Collymore is a graduate of Howard University and also is married.

They refused to say whether they had purchased their homes through a white agent or had negotiated directly with the white owners.

## Excelsior

(Continued from Page One) over. The audience was visibly moved. The reading of the President-General's weekly message from the front page of The Negro World, was listened to with marked attention, by everyone in the hall, who followed the reader, Mrs. K. Colon, with almost breath, in their effort to catch the meaning of their leader's latest message to them. A great cheer broke the silence at the close of the reading, which was followed by the singing of the hymn, "Father of All Creation," and a reading by Miss Bernice Stewart; an address by Miss Bernice deMena, editor of the Middle Corner of The Negro World, came in for a great deal of applause, as was also an address by Mr. Oscar Higgins, and an instrumental quartet by members of the Corinthian band.

The notices were given out, and the offerings lifted while band discoursed lovely strains, which helped to liven up things considerably. The audience then sang "Oh Africa Awaken!" and the chairman introduced Mr. J. E. Samuels as the speaker for the evening. Mr. Samuels made a heart-gripping appeal to the friends to come to a true understanding of the events now transpiring all around, and to link up their forces with the U. N. I. A. (August 1929) and work for the deliverance of the race from the fetters which bind us, blasting a way to freedom and to greatness. His great effort was warmly applauded by the listeners.

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## Case Against

(Continued from Page One) wels Park, Cross Roads, St. Andrew, was charged with "being the proprietor of entertainments where the payment is subject to entertainment duty, to wit, concerts, held at Edelweiss Park in St. Andrew aforesaid, who has made arrangements approved by the collector general for the furnishing of returns to the collector general of the payments for admission to such entertainments and has given security to an amount and in a manner approved by the collector general for the payment of duty, unlawfully did make a return of the payment for admission to entertainments, to wit, concerts held at Edelweiss Park, aforesaid, during the month of August, 1929, which was false in certain material particulars, by omitting from such return the payments for admission to concerts held at Edelweiss Park aforesaid on the 1, 2 and 3 days of August, 1929, contrary to section 5 of the Entertainments Duty Law 1919 (14 of 1919).

**The Judgment** Mr. Robinson then said: Section 5 of Law 14 of 1919, the penal section, reads that if any person makes a return which is false in any material particular he should be liable in respect of each offense to a penalty of, etc.

It appears that the defendant made arrangements approved by the collector general for the furnishing of returns to him. It is alleged that the returns were made, but that the dates 1, 2, and 3 August, (1929) days on which concerts were held at Edelweiss Park, were omitted from the return.

At the end of the case for the prosecution, Mr. Simpson moved for an acquittal on the ground that there was no jurisdiction proved. I am of the opinion that to make a return is really to make a report (in writing) to the collector general. The actual writing of the document may be making the documents, but it only becomes a return when it is uttered for use as such. Making the return is making it to the Collector general, really furnishing it. There is no evidence of how it was delivered. It reached the collector general's office in Kingston. There is no evidence that the return or report that was declared to was posted in St. Andrew, and I can see nothing in the law which requires it to be declared to. I must therefore find that jurisdiction had not been proved.

**Crown Solicitor's Request** At the conclusion of the judgment, Mr. Harvey Clarke asked His Honor if he would consent to a case being stated for the opinion of the supreme court.

His Honor said that the matter was of some importance and if Mr. Harvey Clarke would draft a case in conjunction with Mr. Simpson he would state it.

Mr. Harvey Clarke said that he would do that, but he would be glad if His Honor would help him by way of letting him know the section under the law with reference to stating a case.

His Honor promised to do so. Mr. Simpson expressed the opinion that he did not think His Honor could state a case as he had not awarded costs against the Crown. The defendant had been dismissed.

Mr. Harvey Clarke said that was why he had asked for the particular section of the law.

His Honor then said that he would leave it at that, but if it could be done, the case might well be stated.

**Case Against M. Garvey** Discussion then followed concerning the case against Marcus Garvey and Vinton Davis for a breach of the same law.

Mr. Harvey Clarke, who is also conducting the case for the Crown, explained the nature of the charge against the defendants, which charge he said in answer to His Honor was quite different to the other.

In reply to Mr. Robinson, the Crown solicitor said that the defendants were charged with a technical breach of the law, inasmuch as there was a difference stated in the law between "concert" and "variety entertainment."

Mr. Simpson, who is also defendant in this case, observed that instead of the defendants having been summoned to answer a charge, they should have been written to, pointing out the difference in question, which was technical, and the error (if any) thereby corrected. The government he said, should never have brought the charge.

After some more discussing, Wednesday the 30th was fixed for the trial of the case.

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## workers in New York City, the use of criminal syndicalism and seditious laws against the workers, the persecution of Andrew Turner, a Negro worker of Chester, Pa., and Stephen Graham, a white worker, for holding a meeting with Negro and white workers in the same hall in Norfolk, Va., and the increasing attack upon the foreign-born workers—all these constitute the increasing persecution of American capitalism upon the workers in the present period of growing unemployment.

This terror against Negro and white workers is not confined to the United States but extends in the lands under the iron heels of American capitalism. The murdering of hundreds of Haitian workers and peasants last December, the waging of a terror campaign against the workers of Cuba, Mexico and other Latin-American countries—all these are evidences of the growing attacks of American capitalism upon the working class and masses in the colonial countries.

The International Labor Defense denounces vigorously the lynching of John H. Wilkins and other workers and the entire lynch system. The I. L. D. calls upon Negro and white workers, upon all workers, to rally to the defense of the working class, the defense of the masses in the colonial countries, and to fight against lynching and all forms of persecution of Negro workers. The I. L. D. calls upon all workers to join its ranks, to unite and build a more powerful defense movement of the working class.

Down with lynching! Demand the release of the March 6th unemployment fighters! Demand the release of the Gastonia defendants and all class-war prisoners! Support the defense struggles of the masses in the colonial countries! Down with the bosses' terror against the working class! Long live the unity of the Negro and white workers!

## Race Physicians

(Continued from Page One) for protection and said, "They have reason to believe that their lives and property are in danger."

Neither of the physicians has received threatening letters as yet, however, and neither has been accosted by his neighbors or otherwise molested. Dr. Williams last night said they both are determined to remain.

The section was exclusively white until they moved in, and the modern, comfortable homes were all owned by prosperous white residents.

The physicians are young men, cultured in appearance and speech. Dr. Williams is a graduate of New York University and Bellevue Hospital, is married and has two children. Dr. Collymore is a graduate of Howard University and also is married.

They refused to say whether they had purchased their homes through a white agent or had negotiated directly with the white owners.

## Excelsior

(Continued from Page One) over. The audience was visibly moved. The reading of the President-General's weekly message from the front page of The Negro World, was listened to with marked attention, by everyone in the hall, who followed the reader, Mrs. K. Colon, with almost breath, in their effort to catch the meaning of their leader's latest message to them. A great cheer broke the silence at the close of the reading, which was followed by the singing of the hymn, "Father of All Creation," and a reading by Miss Bernice Stewart; an address by Miss Bernice deMena, editor of the Middle Corner of The Negro World, came in for a great deal of applause, as was also an address by Mr. Oscar Higgins, and an instrumental quartet by members of the Corinthian band.

The notices were given out, and the offerings lifted while band discoursed lovely strains, which helped to liven up things considerably. The audience then sang "Oh Africa Awaken!" and the chairman introduced Mr. J. E. Samuels as the speaker for the evening. Mr. Samuels made a heart-gripping appeal to the friends to come to a true understanding of the events now transpiring all around, and to link up their forces with the U. N. I. A. (August 1929) and work for the deliverance of the race from the fetters which bind us, blasting a way to freedom and to greatness. His great effort was warmly applauded by the listeners.

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