

The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Anointed Negro

# THE Negro World

Reaching the Mass of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XXVIII—No. 15

NEW YORK, NOVEMBER 8, 1930

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK  
TEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S.  
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

## The Negro Must Sink His Individuality For Race's Good

### Boston University Draws Color Line; Refuses Negro Co-eds to Stay With Whites

High N.A.A.C.P. (White) Official Responsible for Latest Jim Crowism—Du Bois Mum!

BOSTON, Mass.—Boston University, through its latest acquisition, the Sargent School, recently made one of the departments of the system, draws the color line. Colored girls attending the school are not allowed to live in the dormitories provided for other students. A segregated house has been designated for them and the colored girls are forced to live in the Jim Crow quarters. They have no choice in the matter, according to Dean Wilde. They cannot live with outside families regardless of the high recommendations these families may submit.

Facing this imperial dictum of the university the girls had no other alternative than to appeal to outside influences for aid in the embarrassing, unchristian and entirely unnecessary arrangement. Following the complaint of these girls, the Rev. F. Havis Davis, pastor of the Union Baptist Church, Cambridge; George Goodman of the local Urban League and John W. Youngblood of the Boston Chronicle, called on the university authorities for an explanation.

The first official approached was Dr. Arthur Herbert Wilde, dean of education. With a background of Arizonian vindictiveness and race superiority to uphold, he derogatorily implied that the question of colored girls entering dormitories with white girls was preposterous. He informed the committee that Mr. Sargent, former head of the school had decided to bar Negro girls from the Sargent School of Physical Culture owing to the large number of Southern and

### Segregation Of Negro Up at Michigan U.

Co-eds Refused Admittance to Dormitory, Directed to Rooming Houses

DETROIT, Mich.—The embers of segregation which have been smouldering for two years at the University of Michigan were fanned into flame again a few weeks ago when race girl students were refused admission to the Mother Jordan dormitory at the university, and were directed to rooming houses in the neighborhood wherever such places could be found. Because of this seeming open-attempt at discrimination which is against the civil rights law of Michigan, some of the students in disgust returned to their homes.

While some citizens of Detroit and other parts of the state, together with the alumni from all over the state are worked up to a point of action and are preparing to enter vigorous protest against this deplorable situation, others who are apparently in favor of it taboo any action to be taken against the university.

The present trouble which is an aftermath of an initial move on the part of colored coeds at the University of Michigan two years ago who it is said approached the executive committee of the State Federation of Colored Women's Clubs and advanced the idea of a separate home for colored students. The young ladies, perhaps thinking they were making a wise move, based their action upon the fact that there were no dormitories at all at the University of Michigan and because of the scarcity of colored people in Ann Arbor, the boarding facilities available were inadequate and that a separate house

**Live Agents TO SELL THE NEGRO WORLD IT MATTERS NOT**  
Where you are if you want to handle this famous RACE WEEKLY  
You should write in for our terms at once. No profit can be made from these sales. Every Race Person will buy a copy if approached.  
We want more and more men and women to circulate our paper. Let us hear from you now.  
Write—Circulation Dept. THE NEGRO WORLD 335 LENOX AVENUE New York City

### Liberia Focus of Wide Spread Slave Traffic

MONROVIA, Liberia—Facts have come to light to the effect that Firestone Plantations Company has engaged a large force of slave labor from the Liberian natives. That this system of slave labor is wide spread throughout the whole country is shown by the recent exposure of the conditions prevailing on the cocoa plantations on the island of Fernando Po in the Gulf of Guinea. It is revealed that this island is governed by the King of Spain and that wholesale measures are being taken to recruit foreign slave labor for the Liberian Republic.

### Dominican Negro's Plight Is Unbearable

Food Aplenty and Cheap But No Work, No Money; Workers Ousted

SANTO DOMINGO.—Following labor troubles in Central La Romana, in the southern portion of the Dominican Republic, hundreds of British West Indian Negroes have been ousted from houses occupied by them on company property and are said to be in a destitute condition.

As the "zafra," or cane harvest, will not commence until late in December and will continue only to May, no relief is in sight. Food is plentiful at a low price. Fish may be purchased at as low as three cents a pound, and five cents' worth of sweet potatoes will feed an average family for several days. But the difficulty is for the laborer to earn any money at all.

Sugar prices have probably reached the bottom figure. They can go no lower, or sugar cultivation will have to be abandoned entirely, planters declare. The vast sugar estates here are cutting expenses to the bone. On some of the estates no weeding is being done. On others weeding is done by contract, and even a fast worker may earn only 30 cents a day.

When the present harvest opens all employees of the various companies will be obliged to accept the lowest wages on record.

The La Romana estate, owned by the South Porto Rican Company, is a veritable principality nearly forty miles square. It possesses its own railroads, police, schools and hospital and besides the cane it grinds locally, it ships much to its plant in Porto Rico.

### Lynching Charge Faces Ind. Sheriff

Attorney-General Ogden, Angered by the Grand Jury's Whitewash, Takes Action

MARIAN, Ind.—Action was taken last Wednesday by Attorney-General James M. Ogden to oust Sheriff Jacob Campbell, from whose jail two Negroes were taken last August and lynched on the courthouse lawn.

The attorney-general also filed affidavits against seven alleged members of the mob charging them with the capital offense of participating in a lynching.

After issuing a statement in his office at Indianapolis explaining that the law places upon the attorney-general the duty of prosecuting any officer who permits a person in his custody to be lynched, Ogden came here and filed the affidavit charging the sheriff with failure in official duty.

The Negroes lynched were Abe Smith and Thomas Shipp. They had been arrested for the murder of Claude Dester, of Fairmont, and an alleged and now discredited attack upon his young woman companion. The grand jury has recently completed investigation of the lynching. It returned no indictments against members of the mob and issued a statement exonerating Sheriff Campbell of any blame in connection with the hanging of the Negroes. The lynching law provides that if convicted upon the charge filed by the attorney-general the sheriff shall be fined not to exceed \$1,000 and shall be removed from office. The death penalty or life imprisonment may be inflicted upon those charged with participating in the lynching. Those named in the affidavit charging participation in the mob are

### Lack of True Spirit of Co-operation Gives Rise to Senseless Factions And Divisions, And Undoes Us

Membership Warned Against William Ware of Cincinnati, Ohio, Who Is Trying to Issue "Charters"—There Is Only One U. N. I. A. and A. C. L.

Let Every Negro Man and Woman in the world Cooperate and Rally to Make Our New Program Go Forward with Such Momentum and Success as to Bring Satisfaction to All

(Special to The Negro World by Hon. Marcus Garvey)

FELLOWMEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

For the careful and impartial mind surveying the Negro in his conduct of relationship to his own, to give an opinion on the impression gained is probably to create alarm. Thus, looking at the Negro, we are disposed to give expression to a few of the things that we believe he is practicing, very harmful and detrimental to his own good and welfare.

We can think of nothing more pointed in this direction than the conduct of Negroes in organizations. Sometimes, we wonder why it is Negro movements never succeed permanently and why the glorious objects of movements are never fully realized in a lifetime.

The Negro Doesn't Stick  
The answer is, that the average Negro sticks to nothing long enough to make a success of it. If he joins an organization with the clamor of those who become attached to it, after a couple of years in the association that particular member is either ready to disturb the peaceful working of that organization or he finds it to his convenience to draw himself and as many as he can appeal to, away from such an organization to form one of his own, and so the cooperative strength that should go to make the first organization succeed is divided up among dozens and later hundreds of similar organizations, each too weak to do any good for its community or the race, and none willing to sink its individuality into a greater movement that would do good for one and all.

Such has been the history of our churches and our different organizations and movements out of which have sprung so many branches and divisions, simply because the Negro has not yet learnt the true spirit of cooperation.

Individual Conduct  
What is true of the individual's conduct in organization, is also true of the individual's conduct to other individuals of the race. There is never a true and honest disposition to cooperate but ever the readiness and willingness to pull away from, and be separate and distinct in everything to be done. This is a weakness that the Negro universally is suffering from, and it was for this reason why the Universal Negro Improvement Association came into existence to point the way of racial cooperation; but unfortunately the organization is experiencing the same thing that we have complained of. Here, there and everywhere spring up selfish and ambitious men who want to be heads of a movement that should work for the good and welfare of all. Because they cannot become the heads to dictate as they want, and to selfishly conduct affairs as they would like to, they find it convenient to start new organizations almost of the same names as a hope of deceiving the people into believing that it is one and the same thing, so as to give them an opportunity to do the evil deed.

A Warning  
We are warning the people all over the world that there is only one Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities' League. Any subterfuge created has no connection with us and should be treated with suspicion.

Information has been supplied that Mr. William Ware of Cincinnati, who

was once connected with the Universal Negro Improvement Association has been attempting to issue charters in the name of the same organization under an incorporated division of the organization in Cincinnati. The members of the organization are warned that Mr. Ware has no direct connection with the present Universal Negro Improvement Association and anyone who issues charters in the name of the organization in any other part of the world has no connection with the original and bona fide organization of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities' League.

Selfish Person  
From our study of the conduct of individuals within the movement and outside we know that most of the effort to create giving disgruntled persons the opportunity to start something for themselves, only with a selfish motive but not for doing good for the race as one would expect.

Those of us who love the present Universal Negro Improvement Association have no designs but to see our race go forward honestly. Our sacrifices for so doing are as clear as daylight. Sacrifices for which we do not sell ourselves, but give up liberty, freedom and all, that a crowning victory may come to us in the effort of salvation from our race's sufferings and needs.

An Appeal  
The Universal Negro Improvement Association is now making a direct appeal to every Negro man and woman in the world to cooperate and to rally to make the new program go forward with such momentum and success as to bring satisfaction to one and all. We are looking forward to a year of racial cooperation. This can be done if each and everyone will do his part.

Trusting that this will be brought about, with very best wishes, I have the honor to be,  
Your obedient servant,  
MARCUS GARVEY,  
President General,  
U. N. I. A. & A. C. L.  
Aug. 1929 of the World.

Edgewood Park, 67 Slippe road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrews, Jamaica, F. W. I.  
P. S.—We have to remind our divisions, branches and chapters of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Garvey Clubs to send in their reports to the Parent Body so as to be in line for the work that is to be done for a bigger year in the organization's life. Reports should be addressed to the Secretary-General, U. N. I. A., Edgewood Park, 67 Slippe road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrews, Jamaica, F. W. I. All members are also requested to pay their annual assessment tax, as only by so doing will each member be regarded as financial.

M. G.

**Have You Sent in Your Contribution to Make THE NEGRO WORLD BIGGER and BETTER? It is Your Own Paper Support It!**



Copyright, 1930, by The Negro World, Inc.

was once connected with the Universal Negro Improvement Association has been attempting to issue charters in the name of the same organization under an incorporated division of the organization in Cincinnati. The members of the organization are warned that Mr. Ware has no direct connection with the present Universal Negro Improvement Association and anyone who issues charters in the name of the organization in any other part of the world has no connection with the original and bona fide organization of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities' League.

Selfish Person  
From our study of the conduct of individuals within the movement and outside we know that most of the effort to create giving disgruntled persons the opportunity to start something for themselves, only with a selfish motive but not for doing good for the race as one would expect.

Those of us who love the present Universal Negro Improvement Association have no designs but to see our race go forward honestly. Our sacrifices for so doing are as clear as daylight. Sacrifices for which we do not sell ourselves, but give up liberty, freedom and all, that a crowning victory may come to us in the effort of salvation from our race's sufferings and needs.

An Appeal  
The Universal Negro Improvement Association is now making a direct appeal to every Negro man and woman in the world to cooperate and to rally to make the new program go forward with such momentum and success as to bring satisfaction to one and all. We are looking forward to a year of racial cooperation. This can be done if each and everyone will do his part.

Trusting that this will be brought about, with very best wishes, I have the honor to be,  
Your obedient servant,  
MARCUS GARVEY,  
President General,  
U. N. I. A. & A. C. L.  
Aug. 1929 of the World.

Edgewood Park, 67 Slippe road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrews, Jamaica, F. W. I.  
P. S.—We have to remind our divisions, branches and chapters of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Garvey Clubs to send in their reports to the Parent Body so as to be in line for the work that is to be done for a bigger year in the organization's life. Reports should be addressed to the Secretary-General, U. N. I. A., Edgewood Park, 67 Slippe road, Cross Roads P. O., St. Andrews, Jamaica, F. W. I. All members are also requested to pay their annual assessment tax, as only by so doing will each member be regarded as financial.

M. G.

**Have You Sent in Your Contribution to Make THE NEGRO WORLD BIGGER and BETTER? It is Your Own Paper Support It!**

### Million Negroes Migrate to North Since War; Employment Opportunities Greatest Need

Emperor of Ethiopia Greeted by U. N. I. A.

The following cablegram has been sent to Haile Selassie I, the Emperor of Ethiopia, the King of Kings, the Lion of Judah: "His Majesty Ras Tafari, Addis Ababa, Abyssinia. Greetings from Ethiopians of Western World. May your reign be peaceful, prosperous, progressive. Long live your Majesty. Marcus Garvey, President-General; Henrietta Davis, Secretary-General; Universal Negro Improvement Association, New York City."

### Hindus in East Africa Champion Africans' Rights

Oppose Whites' Antagonism in Kenya and List Native Grievances

NAIROBI, Kenya, British East Africa, October 31.—The recent announcement of a white paper of Great Britain's probable new policy in the so-called British East Africa has stirred all sections of the population to new political activity.

The announced policy, if accepted, will aim to make the interests of the African natives primary and paramount. But the British colonists who have been enjoying unprecedented privileges to the exclusion of the natives of the soil and the Indian immigrants who have built up modernism in East Africa are already up against the new policy. They have sent a special delegation to London under Lord Delmore and Mr. T. J. O'Shea to defeat the new scheme of letting the Negro prosper. They are going to solicit sympathy of not only the British Parliament but of the Dominion Premiers also who are now attending the Imperial Conference.

The Indians who have been fighting their own and the African natives' battles for the last twelve years have called the bluff of the British statesmen and endorsed the main features of the new policy. They have made further suggestions as to how to lighten the existing burdens and expedite the progress of the Africans.

The East African Indian National Congress asks the British government to abolish the following measures that have stifled the natives: 1. Prohibition to grow certain economic crops, such as coffee, tea, sisal, etc.; 2. Legislative restrictions for possession of live stock; 3. Unduly heavy incidence of hut and poll taxes levied

### Jap Despotism Gets A Jolt in Formosa

Revolt of "Savages" Spreads As Their Lands and Women Are Encroached Upon

TOKIO, Oct. 29. Reports to the War Office tonight indicated that Formosa savages, who went on the warpath Monday and killed scores of men, women and children, were concentrating heavily eastward of the village of Musha.

The tribesmen evacuated Musha today without fighting, leaving behind many mutilated bodies. A dispatch from Taihoku, Formosa, said eighty-six bodies, including thirty-eight children, were found in the ruins of Musha.

Fears that scores of other Japanese in isolated police stations and small settlements north and east of Musha had met a similar fate were expressed in official and newspaper dispatches from Taihoku.

Tonight's reports also mentioned 308 persons injured, but it was not clear whether these injuries were suffered in the first savage attacks Monday or in later clashes.

Facing desperate aborigines, many of whom possessed modern weapons seized when police stations were wiped out, the Japanese force of 300 policemen, that occupied Musha today awaited infantry reinforcement for fierce fighting believed to be imminent as the savages were within 50 yards of the Japanese lines. Fifty-seven Japanese escaped the Musha massacre, some fleeing and some hiding. Motives for the uprising were still obscure. Despite semi-denials, the theory seemed likely the revolt was caused by an electric power project at Lake Jitsugotatan, since it trans-

### Growing Political, Business Power Utilized for Race Betterment

WASHINGTON.—At the suggestion of President Hoover a survey of the economic status of the Negro has been made, and it shows for the first time results of the migration from the South to the North, East and West of about 1,000,000 men, women and children since the World War. The Negro has established himself in his new surroundings and has become an important political factor in many of the larger cities of the nation. But he is having a real fight in his competition with white labor in the industrial world. In some states Mexican laborers are taking his newly-obtained jobs.

Encouragement by organized labor, more adequate industrial education and employment bureaus are among the outstanding needs of the race, according to comprehensive reports compiled by Dr. T. J. Woolter, Jr., of the University of North Carolina, under a grant from the Julius Rosenwald fund of Chicago, and given out by the Secretary of Commerce, who is chairman of a special committee named to inquire into the status of the Negro.

Old Jobs Lost  
Dr. Woolter found that the Negro is being driven out of old time jobs in the South by white labor. Whites now compete with him for such occupations as domestic service, carpentering, bricklaying, plastering, painting, tailoring and barbering, most of which were largely traditional Negro callings.

"Negroes in large numbers have moved Northward to enter a wide range of urban occupations," said he. "By 1920 one-third of the Negro population was in cities, and the census

### All the Starch Taken Out of 'Black Shirts'

Ga. Judge Refuses Charters, Enjoins Organization From Operation

ATLANTA, Ga.—All the starch was taken out of the "black shirts" here last week when Judge G. H. Howard refused to charter the organization as enjoined it from operating in this state. The decision was handed down after an exhaustive public hearing lasting nearly a week in which Fulton County and the State of Georgia, as represented by Solicitor-General John A. Boykin, stoutly resisted the issuance of a charter to the organization on the ground that it was a menace to the rights of Negroes and to the peace of the community.

No vigorous and convincing was the solicitor's attack, through scores of witnesses, that there was little doubt from the first that the petitioners for charter were doomed to defeat. Figuratively speaking, he took their shirts off one by one, exhibited all their unsightly rents and seams, and then tore them to shreds. Intrigue, internal dissension, mutual distrust, quarrels about the money, double-crossing of one another, bitter denunciations back and forth between the leaders, and ultimately their break into warring factions—such was the sorry spectacle exhibited to the public day after day as the many witnesses were heard. The spectators could not fail to realize more keenly than ever that a house built on the sands of falsehood, hate and injustice is bound sooner or later to fall.

(Continued on Page Eight)

(Continued on Page Eight)

(Continued on Page Eight)

### APPEARING!

Weekly Feature Articles by HON. MARCUS GARVEY  
All Negroes should make it their DUTY to read each and every one of them. Full of facts and important data of INTERNATIONAL IMPROVEMENT. Keep yourselves WELL INFORMED!

If you have any difficulty in getting our paper you should order it to be sent direct to your home.  
SUBSCRIPTION RATES:  
Domestic One Year \$3.00  
Foreign One Year \$5.00  
Domestic Six Months \$1.50  
Foreign Six Months \$2.50  
THE NEGRO WORLD  
335 LENOX AVE. N. Y. C.







