



The Indispensable Weekly  
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

# THE Negro World

Reaching the Mass of Negroes  
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

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## The Negro Must Have His Rights If Peace Were to Reign

### Senator Blease, Champion Of Lynching, Likely to Win In South Carolina Primaries

Leading His Opponent by 4,000 Votes—What Will His Success Mean?

COLUMBUS, S. C., Aug. 26.—Fair weather and the intense interest stirred up by colorful campaigns brought South Carolina voters flocking to the polls today to cast their votes in the Democratic primary. Reports from all sections of the state indicated an unusually large vote.

With 592 precincts reported unofficially out of 1,525 in the state, Senator Cole L. Blease had a lead over former Representative James F. Byrnes of nearly 4,000 votes. The count stood: Blease, 29,141; Byrnes, 25,250; Leon W. Harris, 10,230.

A neck-and-neck race developed in the eight-cornered contest for Governor. Olin D. Johnston, avowed opponent of the \$65,000,000 highway program, was in the lead on returns from 327 precincts with 13,839. The standing of the others was: Ibra C. Blackwood, 8,770; R. Beverly Herbert, 3,196; W. H. Keith, 5,000; A. F. Lever, 9,581; John J. McMahon, 2,641; W. W. Smoake, 2,429; and Ashton H. Williams, anti-prohibitionist, 5,607.

It was generally conceded by observers that the primary would merely serve to eliminate all except two contestants in the major races. The run-off primary will be held two weeks from today.

Senator Blease, active in South Carolina politics for forty-two years and for the greater part of that time a political storm center, is opposed by Leon W. Harris, Anderson Solicitor, and James F. Byrnes of Spartanburg, for fourteen years a member of the House at Washington.

Prohibition, the state's \$65,000,000 highway bond issue and what has been termed by the candidates "honesty in government," have figured in the gubernatorial race.

### Negro Gangster Not Known to Crime Citadel

Possibly Negroes Not Wanted in the Business of Murder for Profit

WASHINGTON.—There is no such thing as a Negro gangster, delegates to the annual convention of the National Bar Association which was held here, were told by Assistant State Attorney Euclid Taylor.

Mr. Taylor represented his superior, Judge John A. Swanson, state's attorney of Cook County, Illinois, who had been asked to address the lawyers on crime conditions in Chicago and the Negro's relation thereto.

"Crime conditions in Chicago, while serious, are greatly exaggerated," emphasized Taylor.

Chicago 36th in Crime

In support of that assertion, he read from statistics compiled by the Prudential Life Insurance Company, and issued in a report of the Chicago Association of Commerce, which showed that Chicago, instead of leading the country in homicides, was 36th. Chicago's homicide rate is 12.7 per 100,000. But Memphis, Tennessee, shows a rate of 64.5 per 100,000; Augusta, Ga., 54.7 per 100,000; Birmingham, Ala., 51.3 per 100,000; and Jackson Fla., 46.9 per 100,000.

Chicago's homicide rate was reduced three per cent from 1928 to 1929, and the 1929 rate was only slightly higher than the average for the country as a whole.

According to Mr. Taylor, who has made a special study of the Negro's connection with crime, there is no such thing known to the law enforcement.

### To Spend \$45,000,000 To Breed Large Families

PARIS.—Last year's excess of 12,000 deaths over births in France has impelled a large group in Parliament to seek methods of encouraging births.

A majority of the Deputies have signed a bill offering premiums to large families, appropriating for that purpose \$45,000,000.

Parents would receive \$20 for the second child, \$30 for each additional one and a pension of \$20 to \$40 when they reached the age of 60.

Parents also would get subsidies already available to poor persons with large families.

### Binga Bank to Reopen; State Approval Soon

First to Reorganize and Come Back Among Seven Banks Closed

CHICAGO.—While banks continue to be closed in the city at the regular rate of one every other two days, two of the banks in the colored district which have been closed, were placed in the hands of a receiver Saturday by Chief Examiner Edgerton.

The banks so affected were both what is called white institutions. They were the Roosevelt Bankers and the Citizens Trust and Savings Bank. The Chicago Trust Company was appointed receiver for both houses.

At the same time, the examiner issued a statement on the condition of these banks, indicating that his office was finding the reorganization plans for the Binga Bank acceptable and that the chances for reopening it were favorable.

The directors of the Binga Bank issued a statement, their first, Monday, in which they said:

"The Binga State Bank is to reopen. Until the auditor of public accounts completes his examination, we are unable to make an announcement of the exact date, but we have presented our reorganization plan and have been advised that it is acceptable."

"We ask for the continued patience and helpful cooperation of the depositors and the community whose (Continued on Page Eight)

### Health Dept. Opens Own Dental Clinic

To Help Children of the Poor to Take Better Care of Teeth and Mouth

Better care of the mouth and teeth for the children of parents unable to pay the private dentist became a fact this week when a dental clinic was opened in the North Harlem Health Center, 108 West 136th street.

The clinic will be open every morning from 9 to 12 o'clock when a Department of Health dentist will extract and fill teeth of the youngsters of the poor of that section.

The new clinic is just another cog in Health Commissioner Shirley W. Wynne's preventive medicine program. It is pointed out by Dr. Arthur J. Blau, physician in charge of the North Harlem Health Center, that as teeth play an important part in the health it is expected that the new clinic will be of material assistance in improving the health of the children of North Harlem.

From time to time Dr. Blau will give a brief lecture to the children and parents on the care of the teeth. He will point out that bad teeth are not always due to too many sweets, but to the lack of the right kind of constituents in the average child's diet.

Health Commissioner Wynne recently declared that the extent of dental decay is so great that merely to treat the present condition, even if the work should be confined to the City of New York alone, all the dentists in New York could not cope with it and finish it in 15 years.

"The only solution of the problem," said the Commissioner, "is to devise ways and means for prevention. To do this successfully, it must be started with children. The two year old child is not too young for his first visit to the dentist. City after city is establishing dental clinics for school children and the Department (Continued on Page Eight)

### We Must Have a Government of Our Own to Satisfy the Great Inner Urge For Freedom, For Self-Respect

There Is Absolutely No Reason Why Certain Parts of Africa Should Not Be Set Aside for the Sole Benefit of the Negro Race

Africa Is Our Heritage, and We Have an Absolute Claim Over It—If We Are Ignored There Will Be Eternal Confusion in the World—The Whites Should See this as Clearly as the Negroes

FELLOWMEN OF THE NEGRO RACE, Greeting:

The world is today undergoing a rapid change, and soon our chance will come. Let us remind ourselves what we want and then prepare ourselves to achieve it. Most of us lose sight of the goal while on the way, because of petty personal bickerings.

Here is what the Negro really needs, and we really aim to achieve. The Universal Negro Improvement Association of Aug. 1929 of the World seeks to do for Africa similarly what the Pilgrims and later, George Washington sought to do for America. We Negroes want a government of our own in Africa, so that we can be nationally, if not industrially and commercially, removed from competition in race, a condition that will make both races better friends, with malice toward none, but respect and appreciation for each.

Our greatest trouble, however, is with our own people. There are some in the race who are not in sympathy with an independent Negro nation. To them they have lost nothing in Africa. They believe in the amalgamation of races for the production of new racial and national types; hence their doctrine of social equality and the creating of a new American race. Feeling as they do, divides us into two separate and distinct schools of thought.

We who believe in race purity are going to fight the issue out for the salvation of both races, and this can only be satisfactorily done when we have established for the Negro a nation of his own. We believe that the white race should protect itself against racial contamination, and the Negro should do the same. Nature intended us morally (and may I not say socially?) apart, otherwise there never would have been this difference. Our sins will not make the world better; hence, to us of the Universal Negro Improvement Association the time has come to rebuild our ancient and proud race.

My personal suffering for the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is but a drop in the bucket of sacrifice. To correct the evils surrounding our racial existence is to undertake a task as preposterous and difficult as dividing the sea or uprooting the Rock of Gibraltar; but, with the grace of God, all things are possible, for in truth there is prophecy that "Ethiopia shall stretch forth her hand, and Princes shall come out of Egypt."

We are expecting the co-operation and support of liberal White America in the promulgation of the ideal of a nation for Negroes in Africa, so that those who, after proper industrial and other adjustments, desire to return to their original native homeland can do so in peace and security.

Now that the world is readjusting itself and political changes and distributions are being made of the earth's surface, there is absolutely no reason why certain parts of Africa should not be set aside absolutely for the Negro race as our claim and heritage. If this is not done, then we may as well look forward to eternal confusion among the races.

Negro men will not always feel satisfied with being ruled, governed and dictated to by other races. As in my case, I would never feel absolutely satisfied with being tried and judged by a white judge, district attorney and jury, for it is impossible for them to correctly interpret the real feelings of my race and appreciate my effort in their behalf; hence, the prejudice from which I suffer. A white man before a black district attorney, judge and jury would feel the same way, and thus we have the great problem that can only be solved by giving the Negro a government of his own. The Black Star Line was an effort in this direction and bore a relationship to the Universal Negro Improvement Association as the Shipping Board does to the Government. My effort was not correctly understood, and that is why some people have become prejudiced toward me. Yet in the final presentation of truth the fair-minded are bound to come to the conclusion that the program of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is reasonable and proper for the solution of the vexed question of races.

This is axiomatic. I, therefore, appeal to the 400,000,000 Negroes of the world to stand behind the U. N. I. A. solidly and help us put our splendid program over.

With very best wishes, I have the honor to be  
Your Obedient Servant  
MARCUS GARVEY,  
President-General Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League of the World (August 1929),  
"Edelweiss Park,"  
67 Slope Road,  
Cross Roads P. O.,  
St. Andrew, Jamaica, B. W. I.

P. S. Again I must appeal to all members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association and Garvey Clubs to pay in immediately their annual assessment tax and to see that the Secretaries of each and every Division and Branch forward same to the Parent Body. No member or Division or Branch will be regarded as being financial who has not paid in this amount to the Parent Body. The Divisions should see to it that this tax is paid as it is the revenue by which the Parent Organization is able to successfully carry out its program. All Divisions that are financial should send in their reports immediately, for in a very short while a report of the financial divisions will be published in the Negro World. All those Divisions, Branches and Chapters that are unfinancial at the time this report is published shall be cut off from the Parent Body in that our new program must have the support of only those divisions that are financial so that they may receive credit for the work that is to be done. M. G.

### Apeologizes to Russians

American Who Attacked Negro Lays His Act to "National Chauvinism"

MOSCOW.—The trial of Lemuel Lewis, American worker in Stalingrad who is now in jail on a charge of assaulting an American Negro, has been postponed until tomorrow.

Lewis wrote a petition to the trade union committee of the factory asking the workers of the Soviet Union to excuse him for his act. He said: "I now understand my crude mistake," and blamed himself for being under the influence of "national chauvinism."

### Drunken Soldiers from Camp Jackson Beat Negro Citizens

COLUMBUS, S. C.—Several Negroes were attacked and severely beaten by a group of drunken soldiers from Camp Jackson, here, Tuesday night.

The soldiers, all youngsters, and alleged to have been members of the Georgia National Guard in camp at the Jackson cantonment, came into town for excitement. They got some corn liquor and went into the Negro section where they terrorized and molested the residents until the police arrived and placed a number of them in jail.

Beat High School Boy  
While the trouble was at its height, another group was raising havoc with every Negro they could find in the downtown district. Among those beaten up was Mobry Hughes, a high school lad, who was cornered in the post office and beaten unconscious. The arrival of the officers perhaps saved the youth's life.

### The Lynching Mania Is Being Greatly Fanned by Industrial Depression, Observer Finds

Connecticut Governor Averts Likely Lynching

HARTFORD, Conn. — Governor John H. Trumbull refused to allow Johnny Williams 25, to be extradited from Connecticut by authorities of Alabama, Tuesday.

A sheriff from Henry County, Ala., who had come for Williams started back south without his man. Williams' extradition has been sought in connection with the murder of a white girl in 1928.

Governor Trumbull informed the officer Tuesday that he could not honor the requisition because an Alabama grand jury failed to indict Williams six months after the crime.

Williams has been working here in a barrel factory for more than a year. Some people who knew of his whereabouts gave the tip upon which the authorities acted.

### Who "Swiped" U.S. Documents In Liberia?

State Department Asks Punishment of Thieves and Forgers

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Who stole secret United States documents in Monrovia, Liberia, duplicated them and then made them public?

The State Department would like to know. Asked by the U. S. government whether the documents were authentic, the Department not only stamped them as forgeries but asked the Liberian government to find the criminals and punish them.

The secret documents stolen include a letter from Henry Carter, white, former charge d'affaires, who was replaced soon after a copy of a letter from him to the Department of State fell into Liberian hands. According to Liberians, Carter's conduct in Monrovia was indiscreet. "He talked too much."

The second secret document to fall into Liberian hands was a copy of the alleged instructions of the State Department to U. S. Commissioner Charles S. Johnson, now in Liberia.

So cautious and discreet that he is said to have avoided using even the cable to communicate with his government, it is not known how Johnson's secret papers became public. (Continued on Page Eight)

### Africans Prominent In Bastille Holiday

France's National Fete Observed With Military Reviews in Which Colored Troops Dominate

PARIS.—The close friendship existing between France and Africa was evinced here during Bastille day. A celebration of the occasion was held for the first time in some years with an impressive military review. Paris papers described the parade as the best since the Victory parade of 1919, and the outstanding participants were the North African troops.

The North African troops especially aroused the enthusiasm of the crowd, the Algerian Army being represented by zouaves, tirailleurs and legionnaires in the different uniforms which these regiments have worn since the Algerian conquest was begun. The Moroccans stood around the Place de la Concorde, through which the review passed into the city.

President Doumergue entertained the Bey of Tunis at luncheon at the Elysee, and in a speech proposing a toast to the health of the Bey recalled how Tunis had been linked with France for nearly fifty years and that those fifty years had been marked by the greatest loyalty and friendship for the good of both peoples.

The Bey in his reply declared that the friendship of Tunis for France had lasted in reality more than 200 years. He said it had been consolidated by the benefits of every sort which the Tunisian people have enjoyed since the day when France had given Tunis her tutelar protection and fruitful help. The Tunisian people are well aware what they owe to the French Government and the French people.

This evening all of the public buildings of the city were illuminated and outdoor balls were being held in nearly every street of the city and its suburbs.

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Is the Land of Opportunities

MUSICIANS SAY ARGENTINA is the country that offers the most opportunities for the musician...

Leased Convicts Riot On Farm in Louisiana

ONE DEAD, SIX WOUNDED IN BATTLE following riot on farm near Bogalusa, La.

Southern Negro, A "Dog Man," Tells Of His Swoes

A young man from Arkansas, who has been called a "dog man" by his friends...

25,000 Klansmen to Meet

WRESTCHER GATHERING PLANNED FOR Labor Day at Peckskill, N. Y.

Politicians Are Playing With Fire, Says the Church Group

LAKE CHARLES, La., Sept. 5.—Politicians are playing with fire, says the church group...

Montreal Division Attempts to Build Business of Its Own

CANADA IS GRIPPED BY THE world financial upheaval and is traversing the path of financial depression and unemployment...

Moron Division

SUNDAY, Aug. 19, 1930, was a well spent evening in the Moron Division...

Garveyism in Our Own Time

AUGUST, the month when Garveyism puts on fresh robes and renews its vigor...

Central Macreano Elia Div. Stages a Concert; Audience Taken by Storm

ON SUNDAY, August 10, 1930, the Central Macreano Division staged a concert...

White Members of How Law Faculty Review

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 27.—The white members of the law faculty at Howard University have reviewed the resignation of a Negro professor...

Four Held in Egypt Voters Defeat Sheriff For Attempt on Sidky

CAIRO, The police of the day here have arrested four persons who were accused of attempting to kidnap the Egyptian minister...

Socialists Prepare High Speed Campaign

Open Both State and City Headquarters Here in Effort for Waldman, Braun, Thomas

Guatimo, C. R. Div. Hold Emancipation Day

Various divisions of the U. S. I. A. A. C. L. held Emancipation Day in Guatimo, C. R.

Divisions in Trinidad Hold Emancipation Day

Various divisions of the U. S. I. A. A. C. L. held Emancipation Day in Trinidad.

Chicago Welcomes Baptist Convention

CHICAGO, Chicago and Chicagoans are welcoming the Baptist Convention...

Exam Called Propaganda

PHILIPIN PLAN ROSEVELT BOYCOTT. A bill introduced in the Philippine Legislature...

Persians in Revolt

TEHRAN, Persia. Revolution has broken out in Shiraz, Persia, it is reported here today.

Tories Prepare Attack

LONDON, Well-informed political circles assert that Conservative politicians are preparing a heavy campaign against the MacDonald Government...

Hungry Mill Workers Hold Up Bread Truck

Recently a bread truck passing through a South Carolina mill village was held up and robbed of its contents.

Urge Political Union to Elect Negro in Detroit

DETROIT, Mich.—If the organization of political clubs means anything, the Negroes of this city should be able to place a Negro in an important position with the Negro vote.

Legion Notes of Interest

The Legion Post-Commanders of the Universal Negro Improvement Association...

Adwell Division

No. 136 met with Geo. F. Bentley, President, singing "From Greenland's Foothills"...

Arlington, Va. Div.

On July 20 a grand gala dinner was held at the Arlington Club...

Makes Skin 9 Times Whiter In Only 9 Days

Advertisement for skin cream with image of a woman's face and text describing the product's benefits.

IF YOU WANT TO BE SUCCESSFUL YOU SHOULD BURN INCENSE

Advertisement for Theodor's Black-Draught medicine, featuring a portrait of a man and text about its effectiveness.

USE DR. SCOTT'S Magnetic Electric Hair Brush

Advertisement for Dr. Scott's Magnetic Electric Hair Brush, showing the product and describing its features.

THE FIGHT IS ON, SHALL THE ENEMY BE DEFEATED...

Advertisement for Theodor's Black-Draught medicine, featuring a portrait of a man and text about its effectiveness.

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